



0. Document Control

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1. Background

The Post Office needs to ensure that Horizon, as the core system used by Postmasters is robust. Any Defect identified must be managed via an auditable and transparent defect management process with every Defect recorded centrally. Weekly governance reviews will ensure progress against resolution and /or closure of all Defects with all evidence retained centrally. Branch impact assessment, and proposed branch communication will be key elements and will be managed and tracked through this Horizon Defects Review forum. Branch communication will be the responsibility of Post Office.

2. Purpose of the Horizon Defects Review

The Horizon Defects Review is a weekly forum attended primarily by Post Office and Fujitsu and designed to manage the process of defect management (Section 9) within the supplier scope of obligations. This includes reviewing any potential new Defect and managing all open Defects to resolution.

The forum will review any potential new Defects noting where responsibilities apply to making progress, with Post Office recording each centrally within the Post Office Service Management toolset, ServiceNow, and appending them to a managed list of open Defects. The Fujitsu tracking reference will be recorded and used to clarify where Fujitsu is involved and to capture the Fujitsu status updates that are being provided.

The Horizon Defects Review will focus its time on those Defects that are new or reflect the definition of a Defect as defined in Section 3. Progress of all lower impact Defects (As defined as excluded in Section 3) will be validated through reporting updates.

Defects (as defined in Section 3) can be identified and brought to the forum through a number of sources including but not exclusive to:

- New Live bonded Incidents that meet the definition of Defect that are being worked on by Fujitsu.
- New Problems that have been raised by Fujitsu and meet the definition of a Defect.



- Deferred Defects from recent RAM/RAB approvals where approval to go live has been granted with Defects having been deferred.
- Customer Business Impact Forum (CBIF) where the implication of Post Office involvement brings the item within the definition of Defect.
- Items identified through Post Office Investigations on behalf of Postmasters, or raised through other forums that are Postmaster impacting either financially or operationally. These items must be raised as Incidents or Problems by all resolving affected or tracking parties.
- Changes that have been through the Post Office CAB process that are remedying an issue which should map to an existing or closed Incident

The weekly review will track the status of every open Defect from identification to resolution. Prioritisation will be given to any Defect with the potential to impact a branch financially.

A key output of this review will be transparency for both Postmasters and Post Office stakeholders on all open Defects. Post Office will ensure there is clear communication, helpful knowledge articles, publications, release notes, and business updates against progress.

3. Definition of 'Defect'

A Defect is defined as an issue that

- Relates to the LIVE system only
- Is inconsistent with the agreed design or service specification
- The Horizon Defects Review scope will be those Defects that also have at least 1 of the following attributes:
 - Affects or has the potential to affect, branch financial outcomes;
 - Affects, or has the potential to affect, the way a Postmaster is required to use the system (User Interface, Report, Function);
 - Affects, or has the potential to affect, the experience of a Post Office customer or client.
- May have a workaround but the underlying issue still meets the criteria above
- May be under investigation and is not confirmed to meet the criteria above but has attributes that meet the criteria above (a potential Defect)

Each Defect will be recorded as an Incident or Problem in the supplier service management toolset, and will be will be logged as a Problem in the Post Office Service Management toolset. Every Defect will be categorised and prioritised based on potential branch impact and given a priority/severity rating (as per table below) that indicates its propensity to occur and its impact if it does occur.



		Urgency to fix		
		1	2	3
Impact on —	1	1	2	3
	2	2	3	4
	3	3	4	4

1 = Critical
2 = High
3 = Moderate
4 = Low

Defect classification for inclusion in the forum excludes:

- Anything not meeting the Defect description shown above (likely to be the following example list):
 - Minor cosmetic issues affecting neither the ease of use or accounting performed by Postmasters
 - Issues that would not knowingly affect a Postmaster or Post Office

These lower level issues will be reported upon and disclosed on a weekly basis by the supplier to Post Office to ensure full disclosure and clarity of outstanding live issues.

4. Responsibilities

The attendees of the meeting will be responsible for ensuring new Defects are raised and discussed, progress on existing Defects is tracked and reported, and that Defects are effectively managed to resolution.

4.1 Horizon Defects Review Chair

The Post Office HM Horizon IT Problem Manager will chair the Horizon Defects Review Forum.

4.2 Horizon Defects Review Meeting

The membership is jointly responsible for the following:

- Ensure transparency, accountability and that the controls and risk management are robust and defensible.
- Providing documentation outlining the nature, symptoms, cause and effect of all Defects investigated as a single update into the Incident/Problem record as defined in Appendix A. with updates as necessary. (Resolving party only)
- Providing updates for each recorded Defect on a weekly basis at least one working day in advance of the meeting as a single report to the forum chair in the absence of system integration. (Resolving party only)
- Actively participating in all discussions regarding Defects raised to the forum including the agreement of the initial priority of the Defect scored 1 - 4 defined in Section 3.
- Understanding, documenting and making plans to investigate and rectify Defects.
- Considering the impact of Defects, identifying current impacts and symptoms and proposing recommended solutions.



Post Office is additionally responsible for the following:

- Providing communication to branches, stakeholders and legal representatives in a clear and timely manner.
- Reviewing each new Defect raised providing an overall impact scoring using the Post Office Criticality Matrix.
- Providing information to Post Office Legal advising of new Defects and seeking legal advice as appropriate.

5. Membership

The table below lists the core membership of the Horizon Defects Review

Role	Organisation
Head of Service and Operations	Fujitsu
Branch Resilience Manager	Post Office Ltd
Head of Horizon Live Services	Post Office Ltd
Senior Service Manager IT Retail	Post Office Ltd
HM Horizon IT Problem Manager	Post Office Ltd
BRT Operations Manager Branch Reconciliation Team	Post Office Ltd
Head of Branch Operations Engagement Team	Post Office Ltd

Core members are expected to attend all Horizon Defects Review meetings or arrange appropriate representation.

The table below lists the optional membership of the Horizon Defects Review. Attendance by optional members will be at the discretion of the core member of the stated organisation:

Organisation
Fujitsu
Fujitsu
Fujitsu



6. Secretariat

Post Office will be responsible for taking and circulating minutes, capturing actions centrally and sharing updates after of each meeting. The minutes will clearly identify the Defects that are the responsibility of Fujitsu to progress and will show the Fujitsu reference and Fujitsu provided updates.

7. Frequency of Meetings

The Horizon Defects Review will be held on a weekly basis unless demand requires more frequent meetings. Should a new Defect be acknowledged with clear branch impact, an extraordinary Horizon Defects Review meeting can be held to socialise the issue and begin investigation and remedial action.

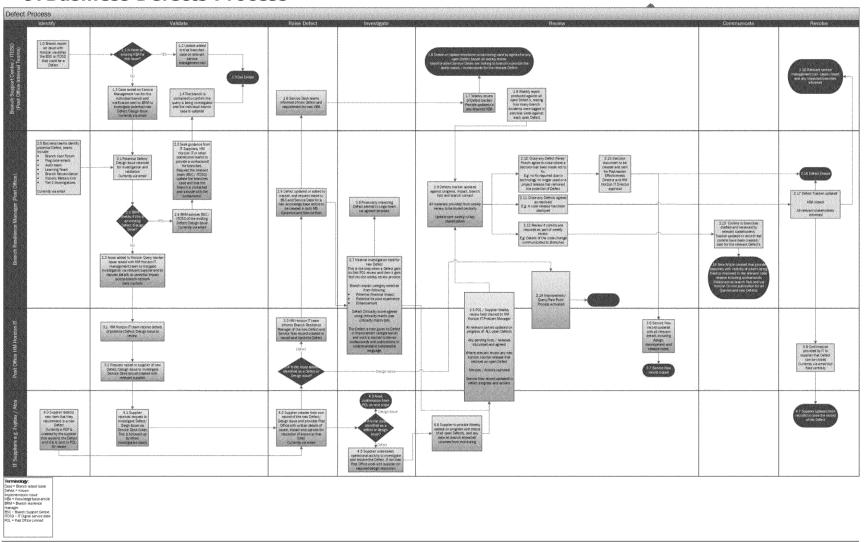
8. Materials

Meetings will be led using Microsoft Teams with Post Office ServiceNow as the central record of each Defect. Each action is held on ServiceNow as an auditable record and updated after each meeting by the Horizon Defects Review Chair.

The minutes of the meeting will also be recorded in MS Word for dissemination to the attendees of the meeting. These notes will be held centrally on the Post Office Teams Site in the defect management library maintained and managed by the Branch Resilience Manager. The document owner is the Post Office HM Horizon IT Problem Manager. The custodian of the document is the Post Office Branch Resilience Manager.



9. Business Defects Process





10. Appendix A – Minimum Defect Data Set

Title	Title given to the issue		
Summary	Brief description of the Defect		
Date raised	Date recognised as a Defect		
Date of first Instance	Date the Defect was actually introduced		
Volume of instances seen	How many times has this manifested		
External (Visibility of the Defect)	Who can see the Defect when it manifests		
Symptoms (To include any visible errors in branch)	When the Defect manifests, what is seen or experienced by the branch or user including specific details for error messages or screens		
Problem (Defect defined)	Detailed diagnosis and description of the Defect		
Solution/Workaround	Any workaround available to mitigate the Defect, any solution to the issue proposed or understood.		

Glossary 11.

Branch	The physical Post Office premises/equipment		
Horizon	Point of sale system utilised in branch supported/developed in part by Fujitsu		
Postmaster	The manager/owner of the branch, and responsible for branch accounting		
Supplier	The organisation responsible for providing services to Post Office Ltd		
Defect	As described in Section 3 of this document.		
Problem	A problem is a cause, or potential cause, of one or more incidents. Problems can be raised in response to a single significant incident or multiple similar incidents based on trend analysis		
Bonded Incident	An incident (issue raised by or on behalf of a branch that requires remediation) managed across both Post Office and another supplier where the Service Now tickets are linked and incident updates flow between both parties		
ServiceNow	Service Management system tooling used for recording incidents, changes and problems.		
Knowledge Article	Electronic documentation within the Post Office ServiceNow toolset used by Post Office to document incidents/ Problems/Known errors. This usually includes support notes.		
Release Notes	Documentation provided as part of a packaged/release detailing the content of the release.		
CBIF	Customer Business Impact Forum – A joint meeting led by Fujitsu to discuss items being progressed that require Post Office involvement in decisions relating to the solution options. Although all new items will be discussed, some may not meet the definition of Defect and will not be managed as per the process defined in this document.		
RAM/RAB	Release Acceptance Meeting/Release Authorisation Board - A meeting to discuss and authorise the release of impending		



	changes.
CAB	Change Advisory Board – A meeting to discuss and authorise the implementation of changes.
	the implementation of changes.

12. Review Date

Membership and chairing arrangements will be reviewed annually.

13. Version History

Date	Document Version	Document Revision History	Document Author/Reviser
7/09/2020	V1.0	Converted onto TOR template	Annmarie Woodcraft
21/09/2020	V1.1	Update membership details	Annmarie Woodcraft
16/10/2020	V1.2	Update membership and amendments	Annmarie Woodcraft
3/12/2020	V1.3	Update – add review process	Annmarie Woodcraft
14/01/2021	V1.4	Update and review following POL chairing meeting	Annmarie Woodcraft & Paul Smith
31/04/2021	V2.0	Updated to reflect the change of focus to implementation defects only	Paul Smith & Martin Godbold
17/06/2021	V2.1	Updated to reflect changes in process and clarify engagement	Paul Smith & Steve Browell
25/06/2021	V2.2	Updated to embed process image and final clarifications	Paul Smith & Steve Browell

14. Approvals

	Will .	
Date	Document Version	Approver Name and Title
		Martin Godbold – Head of Live Service