Wednesday, 18 October 2023 1 now and I see you do have a bundle of documents 1 2 2 (12.00 noon) in front of you? 3 MR STEVENS: Good morning, about to be good 3 A. I do. 4 4 afternoon, sir. Can you see and hear me? **Q.** Do you have your witness statement to hand? 5 SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Yes, I can. Before you go any 5 6 further can I ascertain from you how we propose 6 For the purposes of the -- that's dated 10 May, 7 the rest of the day should pan out? My kind of 7 I should say, of this year. For the purposes of 8 the record it's referenced WITN05830100. Can provisional view was that we'd have a lunch 8 9 9 I ask you, please, to turn to page 49 of that break at more or less the normal conventional 10 time and then an afternoon break does that 10 statement? coincide with how you see it going? A. Yes, sir. 11 11 MR STEVENS: Precisely sir, yes. You'll see it runs to 176 paragraphs. 12 12 Q. SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Fine. All right, thank you. 13 13 Yes. MR STEVENS: In which case, may I call Mr Alan Q. At the bottom, do you see your signature? 14 14 15 Lusher 15 A. Yes. 16 **ALAN KENNETH LUSHER (affirmed)** 16 Q. Can I ask you to confirm that the facts stated 17 Questioned by MR STEVENS 17 within that statement are true to the best of MR STEVENS: Thank you, Mr Lusher. My name is Sam your knowledge and belief? 18 18 19 Stevens and, as you know, I ask questions on 19 A. Yes, they are. 20 behalf of the Inquiry. Please could I ask you 20 Q. Thank you. That stands as your evidence to the 21 to state your full name. 21 Inquiry. I'm going to ask you a few further 22 A. Alan Kenneth Lusher. 22 questions and I'm going to start with some 23 **Q.** Thank you for giving evidence today and thank 23 background, summarising your career at the Post 24 you for the detailed witness statement which 24 Office, before discussing some parts in more 25 you've already provided. I want to turn to that 25 detail. 1 It's fair to say, is it, that the majority 1 Manager. 2 of your career at the Post Office was spent 2 Yes, that's right. 3 either in the Audit Team or as a Contract 3 Q. My understanding is, while you were in the 4 Adviser? 4 Security Department in that role, you were 5 A. Yes, that's right. 5 dealing with cheque fraud, predominantly? Q. You joined the Post Office in 1982? 6 6 A. It was product fraud with the overall remit of 7 Α. 7 the team and I specifically looked after cheque 8 Q. I think you initially started working in Crown 8 encashment fraud at that time. 9 Office branches? 9 Q. That was presumably customers of Post Office rather than subpostmasters themselves? 10 A. Yes, that's right. 10 Q. Then you became an Auditor at postal officer 11 A. That's absolutely right, yes. 11 grade conducting audits of sub post offices? 12 12 Q. If we can go over the page, please, subparagraph 13 Α. That's right, yes. 13 (i), you refer to a role between 2003 and 2005: 14 Q. Then you worked in the Audit Team with 14 RLM. Later in your statement I think you say promotions until around 2002, I believe? 15 that was a sales role; is that correct? 15 Just referring to my statement there, it would A. Yes, that's broadly the role of the Retail Line 16 Α. 16 17 be around 2002, yes. 17 Manager. Shall we bring that up. If we bring up your You pre-empted my question. Then we have 18 Q. 18 witness statement at page 2, paragraph 5, Manpower Planning, but at (k), from October 2005 19 19 20 please. Thank you, at the bottom it's 20 the C&SM 16, does that stand for Contract and 21 an incomplete list but we have a list of roles Services Manager? 21 22 which was, I think, generated from an HR system 22 A. Yes, indeed. Really, the title Contract Adviser 23 held by Post Office. We see you were Audit Team 23 or Contract Manager can apply from that date

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Leader East until 2002. Then, below that, you

moved into the Security team as a Security Team

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Q. I see. So right through until -- if we can go

- 1 down just slightly, please -- right down until
- 2 you finish at the Post Office in August 2019.
- 3 All of those, effectively, the role of
- 4 a Contract Adviser?
- 5 A. With some differences, from around 2010, the
- 6 line (p) there, Commercial Contract Adviser,
- 7 I was doing a slightly different job still
- 8 within the contracts role but not log after
- 9 subpostmaster contracts directly and,
- 10 thereafter, I was involved in looking after the
- contracts for what we referred to the multiple 11
- 12 partners, partners such as Tesco, One Stop and
- 13 McColls, and so on, and those partners that
- 14 large numbers of post offices each and so the
- 15 means of managing the contract was somewhat
- 16 different.
- 17 Q. With these larger firms, from 2012 onwards,
- 18 presumably you'd have a contact at, say, Co-op
- 19 or whoever it is?
- 20 Yeah. Α.
- 21 Q. You would deal with them and then that person or
- 22 someone within Co-op would deal with the
- 23 individuals at the --
- In general, that would be the way it went 24 A.
- 25 forward, yes.

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- 1 Rivenhall is mentioned in the documents and
- 2 I think that was the first case I came across
- 3 when the integrity of the Horizon system was
- 4 questioned. We were -- "we" being the team of
- 5 Contracts Advisers -- were repeatedly advised by
- 6 Post Office Limited that there was nothing to be
- 7 concerned about with the Horizon system and the
- 8 integrity was complete.
- 9 Q. When you say you were advised by Post Office
- Limited, who in particular gave you that 10
- 11 assurance?
- 12 A. Well, the discussion came up in team meetings on
- 13 a fairly regular basis. Not exactly sure of the
- 14 dates because that's so long ago but from the
- 15 first inklings of difficulties in what
- 16 2004/2005, something like that, right through to
- 17 the end, there was kind of a continuum. Things
- 18 got -- the pressure increased, as it were.
- 19 Initially, there's not too much consideration
- 20 given to it but, latterly, the Post Office
- 21 issued us with a statement to read out at
- 22 application interviews, which the Legal team had
- 23 prepared, to assure people that the Horizon
- 24 system was sound. And so, you know, latterly,
- 25 given -- well, you asked me to speak up to 2012,

Q. That document can come down, thank you.

2 I'm going to focus primarily on your period 3 of dealing with subpostmasters when you were 4 a Contract Adviser and also when you were in audit. Before then, I want to look at some

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6 points on reliability -- perhaps we took that

7 document down too soon, if we could go back to 8 it at page 49, paragraph 175, please. Thank

9 you.

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If we could start at 175. Thank you. This is at the end of your statement and you say:

"At the time of the introduction of the system and consistently throughout the time when groups of SPMs were questioning the robustness of the Horizon system, my colleagues and I in the Contracts team were assured of its complete reliability. I was assured that the Horizon

18 system was not capable of causing 19 discrepancies."

20 How often did you discuss the reliability of 21 Horizon or its ability to cause discrepancies 22 while you were an Auditor or Contract Adviser.

23 A. I think I'd be right in saying, sir, that, as 24 an Auditor, the matter never arose and, as

25 a Contract Adviser, I'd made -- the case

- 1 didn't you?
- 2 Q. Well, no, do go on for latterly, please?
- 3 A. Well, latterly, the concern obviously increased.
- 4 As just an ordinary member of the public
- 5 watching the BBC documentary on the case, and so
- 6 on, we became rather concerned and things
- 7 changed in the team, in that the decision-making
- 8 roles moved up the food chain, as it were,
- 9 senior managers had to make decisions which had
- 10 been previously made, perhaps, by Contracts
- 11 Advisers, and so concern grew for myself and
- 12 when I had the opportunity to leave the
- employment of Post Office Limited, I therefore 13
- 14 took it.
- 15 Q. I'm therefore going to come back to that issue 16 of matters moving up the seniority in a moment.
- 17 A. Thank you.

- 18 Q. When you say this message of assurance came in
 - team meetings, where do you think the source of
- 20 it was from? Was it more senior management or
- 21 was it within your team?
- 22 A. Senior management. All the issues to do with
- 23 Horizon, to the best of my knowledge, were dealt
- 24 with by senior management.
- 25 Q. Again, are you able to identify anyone in

- particular who was -- who passed the message on 1
- 2 to you that Horizon couldn't cause
- 3 discrepancies?
- 4 A. Well, my team leader in the final years was
- 5 Keith Bridges, before that Lin Norbury.
- 6 Q. Was that Steve Bridges?
- 7 Α. Keith
- Q. Do forgive me. 8
- 9 A. Sorry.
- 10 Q. And Lin Norbury?
- A. Yeah. 11
- Q. This belief that Horizon was not capable of 12
- 13 causing discrepancies, how did it affect the way
- 14 you approached subpostmasters who said they had
- a discrepancy that they couldn't explain? 15
- 16 A. Well, initially, it made it very difficult to
- 17 understand their point of view. We were given
- 18 the assurances that the system could not cause
- 19 errors and, when a subpostmaster came along and
- 20 said the system caused errors, obviously that's
- 21 very difficult to balance up, isn't it? So it
- 22 was difficult for us to hear and understand the
- 23 complaint of the subpostmaster but any such
- 24 complaint from my perspective would have been
- 25 passed to the accounting people in Chesterfield,
- 1 of that, yeah.
- 2 Q. Why would it have been helpful?
- 3 A. It would have been helpful because it would have
- 4 cast doubt on the integrity of the Horizon
- 5 system.

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- 6 Q. In your statement, page 12, please,
- 7 paragraph 41, I should say as background, you
 - were asked -- as you say in your statement, you
- 9 were given two Rule 9 requests, one of which
- 10 asked open questions with very little, if any,
 - documents and the other one was more targeted,
- 12 providing further documents. Paragraph 41,
- 13 I believe, is a response to the first request.
- 14 You're asked about your recollection of 15 errors or issues within the Horizon system and
- 16 you refer to the Rivenhall branch, which you've
- 17 mentioned already just earlier?
- 18 Α.
- 19 Q. What, in particular, stood out about this issue
- 20 and the Rivenhall branch as to why you
- 21 remembered it?
- 22 A. The subpostmaster was Mr Ward and I recall him
- 23 being quite clear in interview in saying that
- 24 the Horizon system -- or there'd been figures
- 25 input into his account, into the Horizon system,

- 1 who would be able to help out with the details
- 2 of the Horizon implications.
- 3 Q. You've mentioned it earlier and you say in your 4 statement about SPMs complaining as to the
- reliability of the Horizon IT System. 5
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Did you ever have cause to doubt that Horizon
- 8 was incapable of causing discrepancies?
- 9 A. No, given the reassurances from the company
- 10 until much later, sort of 2015 onwards, then 11 I thought the Horizon system, the integrity, was
- complete. 12
- 13 Q. The Inquiry has heard evidence that people
- 14 within Post Office were aware of bugs, errors
- 15 and defects within the Horizon IT System, for
- 16 example the Inquiry has heard evidence of Post
- 17 Office employees being aware of a bug, called
- 18 the Callendar Square bug, in at least 2006, that
- 19 caused regular discrepancies in branches for
- 20

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- Do you think Contracts Advisers should have
- 22 been made aware of such bugs, errors and
- 23 defects.
- 24 A. I've never heard of that bug or defect before
- 25 and, yes, it would have been helpful to be aware

- 1 therefore, which were not of his doing.
- 2 Q. Well, let's bring up a document related to that,
- please. It's POL00117650 and if we could start 3
- 4 at page 2, please. You see there this is
- 5 an email from you, Alan Lusher, at the signature
- 6 at the bottom. If we could just go back up on
- 7 to page 1, sorry, to get the time -- thank
- 8 you -- 15 October 2008 to Andrew Winn, and then
- 9 back to page 2, please.
- 10 You say that you attach notes of the
- interview to the email. We don't have copies of 11
- 12 those notes or the Inquiry doesn't have copies
- 13 of those notes but you set out two issues raised 14
- by Mr Ward and the first is, as you say, a claim
- 15
- 16 "... on a number of occasions figures have 17 appeared in the cheques line of his account. He
- 18 suspects these have been input to his account
- 19 electronically without his knowledge or
- 20 consent."

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- 21 Was that the first time someone had made 22 an allegation like that to you or had you heard
- 23 something like that before?
- 24 As far as I can recall, that was the very first
 - occasion that I'd come across such a statement.

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Mr Ward gave evidence in Phase 1 of the Inquiry, 1 Q. 2 which looked at Human Impact, so the evidence 3 was going to how the scandal affected him. One 4 of the points he raised is about these repeated 5 discrepancies in the cheque line between April 6 2006 and September 2008. In his witness 7 statement, he said that you told him that he was 8 the only one experiencing these issues in his 9 interview. Do you think that's something you 10 would have said or do you recall saying that? A. I don't recall saying that in 2008 but, given 11

that it was the first occasion that I'd come
across such a thing, it could have been the
case, though I think it rather unlikely, to be
honest. Could I also just say that, you know,
I read the statement that Mr Ward made and it's
very distressing, the results of the -- all

this, the results on him personally. I have great sympathy towards Mr Ward. He suffered quite a lot.

Q. Can we just go to page 1, please, now, of this
email. This is Mr Winn's response. To point
(1), he says:

"The only way [Post Office] can impact branch accounts remotely is via the transaction 13

Of course, Andy then goes on to say that such a casual accusation could be extremely serious to the business, if there was, in fact, changes to the Horizon system made without the consent of the subpostmaster.

Q. What, if anything, did you do to investigate
 whether, in this case, there had been use of
 this remote access to affect Mr Ward's branch
 accounts?

10 A. I don't believe I took any further action on
11 this, accepting the fact that the changes
12 couldn't have been made to the Horizon system.

Q. Did you tell Mr Forward about Fujitsu's ability
 to insert data into the branch accounts without
 his -- sorry, insert data into the branch
 accounts?

17 A. I don't recall but probably not.

18 **Q.** Why not?

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A. Because, at that stage, I would be content
 myself that the changes couldn't be made to the
 Horizon system and, therefore, there must have
 been another explanation for the discrepancies
 in the account.

Q. Well, what it says here is that changes could bemade to the system but there were rigorous

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1 correction process."

That's something we'll come to cover briefly later on. He goes on to say, towards the end of that paragraph:

"Fujitsu have the ability to impact branch records via the message store but have extremely rigorous procedures in place to prevent adjustments being made without prior authorisation -- within POL and Fujitsu."

Was that the first time you were aware of Fujitsu's ability to do as it says, to impact branch records via the message store?

13 A. Yes, it would be the first time.

14 Q. What did you make of that at the time?

I'm pleased that you brought this document 15 16 forward because, essentially, it's me asking 17 an expert on the Horizon system how to proceed 18 with this unusual allegation and Andy Winn, as 19 the expert, has come back and said basically 20 that there are extremely rigorous procedures in 21 place to prevent adjustments being made and so 22 my reaction to that was, well, there must have 23 been some other cause because we really ruled 24 out the Horizon system as being the problem 25 here.

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1 controls in place?

2 A. Indeed.

Q. So for cases such as Mr Ward's and any cases
 going forward, did you consider it to be
 important to ascertain whether those controls
 were being upheld when there were unexplained

7 discrepancies?

8 A. No. I assumed that they were being upheld.

9 Q. In terms of this general knowledge of the
10 ability for Fujitsu to impact branch records,
11 was this common knowledge amongst Contracts
12 Advisers?

13 **A.** I don't know.

14 **Q.** Thank you. That document can come down.

15 I'm going now to go to audit and I want to
16 start broadly by looking at the role of the
17 Auditor. Is it a fair summary that an Auditor's
18 role was to check whether cash and stock
19 holdings in a branch matched the figures

20 recorded on the latest account?

21 A. Broadly, that is indeed exactly right.

Q. Leaving to one side the sources of information,did that role remain the same before and after

the introduction of Horizon?

25 A. Yes, it did.

- 1 **Q.** Was the role of an Auditor to understand the
- 2 reason for why a discrepancy arose?
- 3 A. That's more difficult because there would be
- 4 some investigation by the Audit Team to
- 5 establish the reason for a discrepancy,
- 6 a discussion with the subpostmaster normally,
- 7 which may result in the fact that he had some
- 8 local knowledge, that the lottery scratch cards
- 9 are kept in a different drawer, or something
- 10 like that, which hadn't been disclosed to the
- 11 Auditor, which would resolve the problem -- nine
- 12 times out of ten would resolve the problem but,
- occasionally, of course, that would be left in
- 14 the air.
- 15 So there was some discussion with the Audit
- 16 Team to understand the cause of an audit but
- 17 basically their role was to report on the facts.
- 18 Q. Going back quite a way now to when you started
- 19 as an Auditor, do you recall if there were any
- 20 minimum qualifications or minimum experience
- 21 required in order to be appointed as an Auditor
- 22 for Post Office?
- 23 A. A degree of experience in sub office -- in --
- 24 Q. Sorry, I missed that?
- 25 A. Sorry, a degree of experience, perhaps, with
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- 1 communicating those things to the budget holders
- 2 and probably not of interest to the Inquiry, to
- 3 be honest
- 4 Q. So it's then you go back to the Audit Team as
- 5 a team leader?
- 6 A. Yes.

- 7 Q. Again, was there any particular qualification or
 - experience you needed to become a team leader?
- 9 A. No, there was no formal qualification required.
- 10 Q. I should just -- I think it's clear -- put it:
- 11 as a team leader you would supervise other
- 12 Auditors?
- 13 **A.** Yes.
- 14 Q. Very briefly, you've referred already to
- 15 regions, and the Inquiry has heard evidence that
- in pre-'99, Audit Teams were organised
- 17 regionally. Then in 1999, following a review,
- 18 the service was effectively brought under
- 19 a national structure; does that ring true to
- 20 you'
- 21 A. I don't recall the dates very well, being so
- 22 long ago but, broadly, that is what happened,
- 23 yes.
- 24 Q. Can you recall whether that change, from
- 25 regional processes to national process, was in

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- 1 working with sub offices was desirable but there
- 2 were no formal requirements for qualifications.
- 3 Q. So working on the counter or as a manager in
- 4 a sub post office?
- 5 A. That would certainly help, yeah.
- 6 Q. Do you recall what, if any, training you
- 7 received?
- 8 A. The training would have been working with other
- 9 Auditors.
- 10 Q. In your statement you say in 1988 you were
- 11 promoted and took the role of Management
- 12 Accountant still within the Audit Team?
- 13 **A.** No.
- 14 Q. Sorry, was that --
- 15 A. The Management Accountant role was separate to
- 16 the Audit Team.
- 17 Q. I see. My apologies. So what was a Management
- 18 Accountant's role?
- 19 A. The Management Accountant in the area that was
- 20 working at the time, I believe it was the
- 21 Norwich Head Post Office area, probably, or the
- 22 Anglia district -- it was the Anglia district.
- 23 The role of the Management Accountant there was
- to do with budgeting, monitoring budgets,
- 25 producing performance statistics and
 - 1
- 1 any way linked to the introduction of Horizon?
- 2 A. I don't believe it was linked to Horizon.
- 3 Q. Were there any changes to the audit process,
- 4 from your region, when your region moved into
- 5 the national region?
- 6 A. No, there were no fundamental changes to the
- 7 audit process, apart, perhaps, from the way the
- 8 Auditors were planned -- the audits themselves
- 9 were planned; there was greater reliance on risk
- 10 management.
- 11 Q. The Inquiry has heard evidence that the number
- 12 of Auditors reduced, as well, following the
- 13 nationalisation; is that correct?
- 14 A. That was a steady reduction in the number of
- 15 audits from the time I joined until the time
- 16 I left the Audit Team, yes.
- 17 Q. To what extent, if at all, do you think that
- 18 affected Auditors' relationships with
- 19 subpostmasters?
- 20 A. Well, the audits became less frequent at offices
- that were running without any difficulties and
- 22 more frequent at offices that did have some
- degree of -- or high degree of risk, shall
- 24 I say, rather than difficulty.
- 25 Q. The reporting line for Auditors was moved into

- 1 the Security Department; do you recall that?
- 2 **A.** Yes.
- 3 Q. The Security Department was responsible for
- 4 investigating allegations of criminal conduct
- 5 within the Network?
- 6 A. Yes, I believe Tony Marsh was in charge of the
- 7 Security Department at the time, they were kind
- 8 of separate wings of operation that he managed.
- 9 Q. Please could you explain the difference in
- 10 practice between the role of an Auditor and the
- 11 role of an Investigator?
- 12 A. Yes. I think we've described the role of
- 13 an Auditor already, in that they produced the
- 14 facts, the numbers, resulting probably in
- 15 a discrepancy. The Investigation Team would be
- 16 looking at the result of the audit and
- 17 considering the possibility of a criminal
- 18 investigation, usually either concerning theft
- 19 or false accounting.
- 20 Q. So would it be fair to say that -- how the
- 21 system was designed at least, Auditors were
- 22 supposed to be doing a neutral fact-finding
- 23 exercise, whereas Investigators would be
- evaluative in determining whether on the facts
- 25 they believed there was criminal conduct?
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- 1 Team was there as well?
- 2 A. I can't recall any specific examples, I'm sorry.
- 3 Q. On times when Investigators weren't there,
- 4 please could you just summarise when an Auditor
- 5 would engage the Investigation Department?
- 6 A. Yes. Once a discrepancy had been confirmed in
- 7 the account, then the Auditor would normally
- 8 contact the Contract Adviser first, although
- 9 there would also be attempts to contact the
- 10 Investigation Department, possibly. So there
- 11 was three people involved there or three parties
- 12 involved and, if the Contract Adviser had
- 13 concerns had there may be criminal activity,
- 14 then the Investigation Team would be alerted.
- 15 Q. Was that for any discrepancy --
- 16 A. No, no.
- 17 Q. -- or discrepancies of a certain level?
- 18 A. Generally, the Contract Manager wouldn't be
- 19 advised of discrepancies less than £1,000 or so,
- 20 unless there was an admission of falsification
- 21 of accounts or theft, and the Investigation
- 22 Team, their parameters changed over time, to the
- 23 extent wherein, latterly, there were far fewer
- 24 investigations and virtually no criminal
- 25 prosecutions with an emphasis on the recovery of

- 1 A. That's exactly right.
- 2 Q. Was there any difference in practice once
- 3 Auditors moved under the purview of the Security
- 4 team?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. The Inquiry has heard evidence that
- 7 Investigators and Auditors would, on occasion,
- 8 attend branches together at the same time?
- 9 **A.** Yes
- 10 Q. So you do recall that?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Why did that happen?
- 13 A. The Investigation Team would ask for an audit to
- be completed at a particular branch because
- 15 there were concerns at that branch there may be
- 16 a shortage or something amiss.
- 17 Q. Do you see any problems with Investigators
- 18 attending with Auditors for what is
- 19 an apparently neutral exercise in an audit?
- 20 A. The Investigators wouldn't have had a role to
- 21 play in that visit to the office until
- 22 a discrepancy was discovered -- disclosed,
- 23 rather than discovered.
- 24 Q. I mean, in those circumstances, would
- 25 subpostmasters be aware that the Investigation

- 1 lost funds.
- 2 But if we go back to, I don't know,
- 3 2005/2010 then, if there was any kind of
- 4 admission or a larger loss with less likelihood
- 5 of recovery, then the Investigation Team would
- 6 be advised. On occasions, they would visit the
- 7 office there and then, if they were able to, so
- 8 that they were there while the Auditors were
- 9 still there, which enabled them to conduct
- 10 investigations very effectively.
- 11 Q. You said then in your evidence if there was
- 12 admission or if there was a large loss where
- 13 recovery may have been more difficult --
- 14 paraphrasing you there -- why would the
- 15 difficulty of recovering the amount of money on
- the discrepancy be relevant to whether or not
- 17 Investigators should investigate whether there's
- 18 been criminal conduct?
- 19 A. Yes, that's a very good point that you raise
- there and perhaps I was wrong in saying that
- that would be -- unless there was a very large
- sum of money involved, in which case
- an investigation would be worthwhile, even if
- 24 there was no criminal case to follow.
- 25 Q. Again, when you say you were wrong in saying

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when the branch was open?

disruption was minimised.

Yeah, yeah.

that.

A. Yes.

system.

Q. The Inquiry has heard evidence from

Yes. The normal thing was to try to arrive at

the cash and stock, so that an audit could at

the Post Office and, therefore, service

out audits while the shop was open --

in public while the shop was open?

A. I can't remember any specific examples but

Q. We've mentioned earlier, looking at audits

a paper-based system?

again, that, pre-Horizon, the audit would be

done on a cash account that was done on

Q. At an audit, the Auditor and the subpostmaster

could consult all the data upon which the

produced, presumably printed out on the last

account, which would be the starting point for

the audit. And so there wouldn't be very much

interaction between the Auditor and the Horizon

the office before opening time and get access to

least be started before the public had access to

subpostmasters that some Auditors would carry

-- which made them feel humiliated in public.

Are you aware of any complaints at the time made

by subpostmasters as to audits being carried out

I could understand a subpostmaster feeling like

- 1 that, did that then actually reflect the 2 thinking at the time, though, that Auditors 3 would take into account the difficulty of 4 recovery as to whether or not they would refer 5 it on to the Investigation Team? 6 A. I believe I was probably wrong in saying that 7 a few moments ago. An Auditor would be 8 concerned if there was a large sum of money 9 involved, tens, hundreds of thousands of pounds 10 perhaps, and may, at that stage communicate with the Investigation Department. 11 12 Earlier you referred to £1,000, a number we'll Q. 13 see and come to in respect of suspensions, do 14 you know where the figure of £1,000 being picked 15 as a relevant figure for referral was? 16 A. I don't know whether that was empirically based 17 or just a convenient figure, I don't know. But that was effectively what Auditors worked 18 Q. 19 to. was it? 20 A. Mm, yeah. 21 Q. Very briefly on the conduct of audits, we don't 22 need to turn it up, but in paragraph 91 of your 23 statement you say audits would generally be 24 performed when the branch was closed. I take 25 from that that sometimes they would be performed 1 paper-based cash account was based. 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. The subpostmaster who did the analysis and put 4 together the cash account would be there to 5 answer any questions about how that account was 6 put together? 7 A. Not necessarily but, normally, that would be the 8 case, yes. 9 Q. Yes. But let me put it another way. If the subpostmaster was there, they would be able to 10 11 answer questions on how the account was put 12 together? 13 Α. Yes, that's right. 14 Q. Now, the introduction of Horizon, the cash 15 account was generated automatically by the
 - There wouldn't have been very much training and

6 Q. So the process we referred to before of when it 7 was a paper-based system, you may ask quick questions of the subpostmaster as to how the 8 9 account was generated and questions here and 10 there about that. The Auditor couldn't do that 11 with the Horizon system, in that the Auditor 12 couldn't interrogate how the cash account was 13 generated; do you agree with that? 14 No, I don't think I can agree with that. The 15 basis of the account was still available on the 16 Horizon system or by talking to the subpostmaster. I mean vouchers may still be on 17 18 hand, which can be checked; obviously the cash 19 and stock was still there under a manual system 20 before Horizon; then some of the vouchers would 21 have been sent away and so couldn't be checked 22 and, similarly, under the Horizon system. 23 The key difference, I guess, is that under 24 the Horizon system, many of the transactions or 25 increasing numbers of the transactions were 28

Q. What training did you receive in Horizon as

A. I honestly can't remember, it was so long ago.

the Auditor wouldn't have to interact with the

Horizon system very much at all during the

process of an audit. It was the starting

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computer?

an Auditor?

A. Yes.

- 1 dealt with entirely electronically.
- 2 Q. Let's put it another way. As an Auditor, do you
- 3 recall what reports you had access to which
- 4 Horizon could generate?
- 5 A. My time as a hands-on Auditor was almost
- 6 entirely pre-Horizon and so I was managing the
- 7 Audit Team for much of the Horizon time and so
- 8 I didn't have that level of expertise within the
- 9 Horizon system itself. I can't recall the
- 10 reports that were called off. There was
- 11 an office snapshot, which was crucial to the
- 12 audit because that would highlight and list the
- 13 cash and stock on hand, enabling the Auditor to
- 14 check what was on hand against some figure from
- 15 the account.
- 16 Q. The Inquiry is very familiar with ARQ audit
- 17 data, which is data held by Fujitsu, which was
- 18 the basis for prosecutions in many cases and
- 19 shows activity on the Horizon system. As
- 20 an Auditor, your team wouldn't have had access
- 21 to ARQ data in the branch, would they?
- 22 A. As far as I can recall, I haven't heard of ARQ
- 23 data before.
- 24 Q. If there was a discrepancy in the set of branch
- accounts that was caused by a bug, error or
 - 20
- 1 rights access?
- 2 A. No.
- 3 Q. No. Okay, I want to move on now to dealing with
- 4 contracts and your time as a Contract Adviser,
- 5 so this is 2005 onwards. Again, were there any
- 6 minimum requirements in respect of the
- 7 qualifications or experience required by someone
 - before being appointed as a Contract Adviser?
- 9 A. No, there were no specific requirements of that
- 10 nature

- 11 **Q.** Did you receive any training upon being made
- 12 a Contract Adviser?
- 13 A. Again, it would be working with experienced
- 14 Contracts Advisers. There were -- there was
- 15 training during that time for all Contracts
- 16 Advisers, just to enhance skills.
- 17 Q. To what extent did you receive any training in
- 18 Human Resources?
- 19 A. I'm qualified as a Master of Business
- 20 Administration from the Open University and had
- 21 some experience of human resource management
- 22 through that but I can't recall anything
- 23 specifically from the Post Office.
- 24 Q. Did the Post Office provide any training on how
- 25 to conduct disciplinary procedures -- I should

- 1 defect in the Horizon IT System, do you accept
- 2 that, as an Auditor, you wouldn't be able to
- 3 determine that the discrepancy was caused by
- 4 a bug, error or defect?
- 5 A. Yes, that's true.
- 6 Q. This may not apply to you because of your
- 7 evidence that you weren't dealing hands-on with
- 8 audits at the time but I'll ask anyway in case
- 9 you have knowledge of it. When Horizon was
- implemented, were you aware of a tool that would
- 11 allow Auditors to insert transactions into a set
- 12 of branch accounts without the subpostmaster's
- 13 knowledge?
- 14 A. Absolutely not. The Auditors would not be able
- 15 to amend the subpostmaster's accounts.
- 16 Q. If I say the words "global user rights", does
- 17 that mean anything to you?
- 18 A. Global user rights, that would mean that
- 19 somebody could access the system with presumably
- a password and had rights to every aspect of the
- 21 system.
- 22 Q. Do you recall Auditors having -- sorry, I should
- 23 rephrase that question.
- 24 Do you recall, in your time as an Auditor,
- 25 when going into a branch, having global user
 - 3
- 1 say, sorry, to Contracts Advisers?
- 2 A. Disciplinary procedures?
- 3 Q. Yes, so if someone was accused of misconduct,
- 4 for example a subpostmaster is accused of theft
- 5 or false accounting --
- 6 A. I think -- correct me if I'm wrong, but
- 7 I believe disciplinary procedures refers to
- 8 employment law. The subpostmasters weren't
- 9 employed by the Post Office; they were under
- 10 contract for services.
- 11 Q. There's no issue between us there. I take that.
- 12 It's just a question of whether or not, as
- a Contract Adviser, you received any training on
- how to handle a procedure where you weredetermining whether a subpostmaster was
- 15 determining whether a subpostmaster was
- 16 responsible for misconduct?
- 17 A. There was no initial training, other than
- 18 sitting with experienced Contracts Advisers, as
- 19 far as I can recall, but there was -- as I said
- before, there was training on an ongoing basis,
- and I can recall a session of training where the
- 22 Contract Adviser were all taken away for a few
- days to, you know, a hotel somewhere and trained
- 24 in various aspects of interviewing, for example,
- 25 and probably dealing with discrepancies and

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- 1 dealing with subpostmaster contracts in that 2 wav.
- 3 Q. When you say interviewing in that context, is
- 4 that interviewing for the purposes of
- 5 determining whether a subpostmaster was
- 6 responsible for misconduct or for determining
- 7 whether to appoint a subpostmaster?
- 8 A. The latter, appointment.
- 9 Q. Was any training given in how to investigate
- 10 whether or not a subpostmaster was responsible
- for misconduct? 11
- Misconduct? 12 Α.
- 13 Q. Let me put it another way. One of the roles of
- 14 a Contract Adviser, which we'll come to, is to
- 15 determine whether or not a subpostmaster was in
- 16 breach of contract; would you accept that?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Was there ever any training given to Contract
- 19 Adviser on how to conduct an investigation into
- 20 whether or not a subpostmaster was in breach of
- 21 contract?

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- 22 A. I don't recall any specific training, no.
- 23 Q. Let's look at the contractual position for
- 24 losses. Please can we turn to your witness
- 25 statement page 19, paragraph 66. Thank you.

 - IMPACT Programme, and you refer to a document dated 14 November 2008.
 - If we go over the page, please, you again talk about the settle centrally facility. But at 119, you say:
 - "At the time, the contractual position in respect of losses was clear and the SPM was responsible for all kinds of losses whether caused by carelessness, negligence or error and losses of all kinds caused by assistants."
- That's not correct in 2008, is it? 11
- That was my understanding when I put the witness 12 Α. 13 statement together. I stand to be corrected.
- 14 Q. Was that -- well, actually, we'll come to that
- 15 point now. Let's go back, please, to page 19,
- 16 paragraph 66. Thank you. So, again, the clause
- 17 is there in quotes. Can you explain what you
- 18 understood that clause to mean?
- 19 Yes. I see it as being fairly self-explanatory, A.
- 20 in that the subpostmaster was indeed responsible
- 21 for losses, as stated, caused by carelessness
- 22 negligence or error and for all losses caused by
- 23 the assistants, which, of course, means that
- 24 there are -- or there could be losses in the sub
- 25 office not caused by carelessness, negligence or

- Here you open by saying you've been asked to confirm your understanding of the contractual position for losses, and you quote:
- 4 "... 'the subpostmaster is responsible for 5 all losses caused through his own carelessness, 6 negligence or error and also for all losses 7 caused by his assistants. Deficiencies due to 8 such losses must be made good without delay'."
- 9 The first part of that is taken from the 10 subpostmaster's contract in force from 1994.
- Indeed, and that statement is common to 11
- a variety of contracts. 12
- 13 Q. There was a different type of contract, I think,
- 14 from 2011 onwards called the Network
- 15 Transformation Contract; do you recall that?
- 16 A. It'd be -- you had the main and local contracts,
- 17
- 18 Q. Precisely. Do you recall that that had
- 19 a different position for dealing with losses for
- 20 subpostmasters?
- 21 A. No, I can't recall the difference.
- 22 Can we please just turn in your statement to
- 23 page 32, paragraph 116. You are here -- this is
- 24 just for context -- discussing the settling
- 25 centrally function, which was brought in by the
- 1 error, which would not be covered by this
 - statement.
- 3 Q. So if a loss was caused -- well, let's start.
- 4 Firstly, there has to be an actual loss.
- 5 A.

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- 6 Secondly, if an assistant is responsible for
- 7 that loss, the subpostmaster is liable for it?
- 8 A.
- Q. But if the loss is the subpostmaster's, he or 9
- she is only responsible for it if it is caused 10
- 11 by their own negligence, carelessness or error?
- 12 A. That's what it says, yes.
- 13 So a loss caused by a computer error or
- 14 a fictitious loss would not be the
- 15 responsibility of the subpostmaster?
- A. Logic demands that that's the case. The most 16
- 17 common cause of loss not caused by carelessness,
- 18 negligence or error was a loss caused by
- a robbery or burglary, in which case the 19
- 20 Security Operations Manual would be sort of the
- 21 subsection of the contract which would come into
- 22 play.
- 23 Q. Let's look at some of the policies that derived
- 24 from this. If we could turn up, please,
- 25 POL00088904. You see the "Losses and Gains

1 Policy Within the Post Office Counters Limited 2 Agency Network". At page 2 we can see it's 3 dated 20 November 1998, so pre-Horizon.

> Please can we turn to page 4. This is the introduction, which says that it's a policy document that has been developed:

"... under the auspices of the Counters Risk Management Committee, in order to provide clear and consistent guidelines about financial losses within the agency network."

If we can go slightly further down, please, thank you. At the start of the paragraph at the bottom, you see it says:

"The general principles addressed by this paper are, of necessity, mandatory upon Regions."

Do you recall being given this policy and using it in the Audit Department?

19 A.

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- 20 Q. So the aim of it was, as it says, to be
- 21 a reference guide for Post Office employees on
- 22 how to deal with losses or gains in accordance
- 23 with the contracts between the subpostmaster and
- 24 Post Office?
- 25 Α. The contract was very clear. I think the policy
 - That's working to the benefit of the subpostmaster when considering mitigation?
- 3 A. Yes, absolutely.
- 4 Q. Can we turn to section 3, please, at page 14.
- 5 This section deals with "Accounting Losses", and 6 it says:

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"The subpostmaster is required to make good all losses however they occur (Subpostmaster's contract Section 12 paragraph 12)."

That's not what the contract says, is it?

- A. No. 11
- Do you know why this policy, on the section for 12 13 accounting losses, contained this statement?
- 14 A. I didn't put the policy together but it does
- 15 refer to the section of the -- the relevant
- 16 section of the contract, which you've referred
- 17 to. Perhaps that's just an inaccurate shorthand
- 18 to say "make good all losses".
- 19 Q. Well, it's not shorthand, is it? It's
- 20 materially different?
- A. It is materially different, yes. 21
- 22 Q. Would you accept that Auditors or anyone using
- 23 this document would be misled if they read this
- 24
- 25 A. If they read the first part of the paragraph

1 was more to Do with the day-to-day deployment 2 where there may be occasions to deviate from the

3 contract, in cases of hardship, for example.

4 Q. Well, we see, it's the third paragraph down on 5 the page that's on the screen:

> "From a purely contractual perspective a subpostmaster or other agent is responsible for all losses caused through his own negligence, carelessness or error."

10 A.

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11 Q. It goes on to say of the same with assistants. 12

So that's in accordance with the contract?

13 A. Absolutely right, yeah.

14 Q. This introductory section, is it fair to say that an introduction to a policy document like 15 16 this, you may read it once but, when you're

17 going back to refer to it, you'll go to the more

18 substantive chapters later on?

19 A. That may be the case. The paragraph you're 20 referring to does go on to say that this stance 21 of the contractual position may be varied in 22 appropriate circumstances and --

23 Yes, and, as you say, it there talks about if 24 there's financial hardship, et cetera.

25 A. Mm-hm.

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1 without the reference to the contract and 2 without referring to the contract, they could be

3 misled, yes.

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4 Q. If we turn to page 33, please. So this is in 5 an annex which deals with the detailed processes 6 for how to handle cash account discrepancies. 7 If we could just go slightly further down, 8 please, thank you. It says:

> "If the discrepancy is a shortage, the agent should be advised to make the amount good. If the shortage is the result of a known error, or if making the amount good immediately would inflict financial hardship, the agent may be allowed to hold the amount in the unclaimed payments section of the cash account for a period of up to eight weeks."

Could you assist us, what does it mean when it's referring to a "known error" there?

19 If the subpostmaster had recognised the fact 20 that an error had been made and was awaiting 21 an error notice -- in this case, a transaction 22 correction -- to rectify that error, that would

23 be a known error.

24 Q. So it was for the subpostmaster to say there's 25 a known error here and effectively persuade the

1 Post Office that this would be corrected in due 1 the same, you know. You can settle centrally 2 2 course with, at that time, an error notice? only if there's a known error or if there's a --3 A. 3 Yes. you enter the dispute resolution process. 4 4 Q. That document can come down. Thank you. MR STEVENS: That, sir, is probably a good time to 5 Does this policy or section 3 that we pause and we'll come to the dispute resolution 5 6 referred to reflect the thinking of Post Office 6 process after lunch. 7 Auditors and Contract Managers at the time that, 7 THE WITNESS: Thank you. I'll look forward to it. 8 if there was a loss, the subpostmaster had to SIR WYN WILLIAMS: I was just unmuting myself. 8 9 I agree, Mr Stevens. Thank you. make it good, unless they could establish 9 10 a known error? 10 MR STEVENS: Thank you, sir. A. Or unless there was financial hardship. SIR WYN WILLIAMS: 2.00? 11 11 Q. Leaving financial hardship to one side, if there MR STEVENS: Yes, sir, thank you. 12 12 13 was no financial hardship, was it on the 13 (12.59 pm) 14 postmaster to show that there was a known error? 14 (The Short Adjournment) A. Yes. 15 15 (2.00 pm) 16 Q. Are you aware as to why there was no discussion 16 MR STEVENS: Good afternoon, sir. Can you see and 17 in that policy of Post Office investigating the 17 hear me? SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Yes, I can, thank you. 18 cause of the discrepancy itself? 18 19 A. I'm sorry, I was drawing breath to add --19 MR STEVENS: Thank you, sir. I'll carry on. 20 I didn't wish to cross your speech then -- but 20 Mr Lusher, we were just discussing the local 21 21 the unclaimed payments table could be used for suspense account and you referred to dispute 22 known errors or disputes, so there would be 22 resolution. I want to turn there now ask. 23 a degree of softening around that and, 23 A. Mr Stevens, on reflection, I may be able to give 24 subsequently, in the Horizon days, then it would 24 a slightly better answer to one of the questions 25 be like the settled centrally process, would be 25 which you asked this morning. Would that be 1 helpful to the Inquiry? 1 Local suspense account, then. If we could 2 Q. Yes, which question was that? 2 please bring up your witness statement, page 31,

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3 A. The question was about the global user

4 availability password for Auditors for the

5 Horizon system, and I wasn't quick enough at the

6 time but, on reflection, I just realised that if

7 there was an unfortunate circumstance of the

death of a subpostmaster, then the Auditors

9 would be able to gain permission to use the

system, in order to wrap up the accounts, do

whatever was necessary.

12 I don't know the protocols for that but it 13 would certainly be something which wasn't dished 14 out easily.

15 Q. I see. So the capability was there to have 16 these global user rights, as far as you are 17 aware. The circumstance you refer to is the 18 death of a subpostmaster but you can't assist us 19 with the control mechanisms in place for how 20 an Auditor would get access to those privileged 21 access rights?

22 A. That's quite right, sir, yes. I hope that's 23 helpful.

24 Q. Thank you, and repeating it to make sure I'd 25 understood, thank you.

3 paragraph 111. Thank you. You start the 4 paragraph by saying that you've been asked to 5 explain what role the local suspense account 6 played before its removal, and that was removal 7 in the IMPACT Programme. You say:

> "The role of the local suspense account was to account for any unclaimed payments or receipts uncharged to the account. The suspense facility would also enable shortages or surpluses to be declared, but not made good or withdrawn. For example, if the balance of account showed a shortage, this could be entered as an unclaimed payment, which would have the same effect as adding it to the cash on hand, negating the shortage. With permission, the facility could be used legitimately to hold discrepancies for up to 8 weeks, usually whilst awaiting an error notice. The facility was replaced by the debt resolution process."

Now, the debt resolution process, I think we'll come to it in a moment but just to be clear, are you talking about the process that existed when transaction corrections came in and

- 1 there was the option to settle centrally?
- 2 A. Paragraph 111 refers to the process before,
- 3 before that --
- 4 Q Yes
- 5 A. -- and then -- unclaimed payments and uncharged
- 6 receipts before and then the settle centrally
- 7 process after.
- 8 Q. After. So we're singing from the same hymn
- 9 sheet there.
- 10 Good. Α.
- Q. You say, as I said, the facility could be used 11
- legitimately to hold discrepancies. Why did you 12
- 13 use the word "legitimately" there?
- A. It wasn't uncommon to find the system used 14
- without the permission which was necessary. 15
- 16 In what circumstances would it be used without Q.
- 17 permission?
- We're talking before the IMPACT? 18 Α.
- 19 Q. Yes, before IMPACT?
- 20 A. So unclaimed payments, uncharged receipts
- 21 weren't -- I don't know the extent to which they
- 22 were monitored but the subpostmaster would have
- 23 the ability to use those, whether he had
- 24 permission or not, and so that was -- that would
- 25 be one of the things that the Audit Team would
- 1 Q. Again, this document would be used presumably by
 - Contracts Advisers when considering how to deal
- 3 with losses?
- 4 A. Yes.

- 5 Q. Paragraph 2 concerns the suspense account. It
- 6
- 7 "Under circumstances where the exact cause 8
 - of the loss is known and a compensating error is
- 9 expected to be returned, losses may be held in
- 10 the suspense account, with authority, providing
- 11 that the agent has completed their own
- 12 investigation and is able to show that an error
- 13 notice is likely to be issued for that loss or
- 14 an element of the loss (ie the agent must be
- 15 able to detail a specific error that occurred
- 16 for a specific client on a specific date and be
- 17 able to provide documentary evidence eg from the
- 18 Horizon transaction log)."
- 19 So, in order for permission to be given
- 20 under this policy, would you accept that the
- 21 subpostmaster has to be able to prove, with
- 22 a significant amount of precision, that there 23 has been a known error in the account?
- 24 A.
- 25 Q. So earlier in your evidence, when you referred

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- 1 be looking out for, unauthorised use of, almost 2 certainly, the unclaimed payments table, being
- 3 shortages rather than surpluses in the uncharged
- 4 receipts.
- 5 Let's come to the permission aspect and we'll
- 6 turn to a document POL00088867. Thank you.
- 7 At the top of this document, we see it's
- 8 "Liability for Losses Policy", "Version Control"
- says "1.7 September 2003" but, if we look over 9 10 the page, it appears that it was a later version
- "2.0 July 2004", so this would have been in 11
- place when you were Contract Adviser starting in 12
- 13

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- Could we turn to page 5, please. The first
- 15 two sentences:
- 16 "The subpostmaster's contract requires that
- 17 losses are made good without delay. Immediate
- 18 settlement is therefore the expected contractual 19 norm."
- 20 Do you accept that isn't strictly in
- 21 accordance with what the contract says? The
- 22 contract, as we covered this morning, it refers
- 23 to the subpostmaster's carelessness, negligence
- 24 or errors?
- 25 A. Yes, I do accept that.

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- 1 to the suspense account being used for dispute
- 2 resolution, it's not the case that the SPM could
- 3 simply say, "Hang on a minute, I dispute these
- 4 figures, I want to use the suspense account
- 5 while this is being investigated"? In order to
- 6 get permission to use it, the subpostmaster has
- 7 to have had done a significant amount of
- 8 investigative work already?
- 9 A. There's a dichotomy there which I can't resolve.
- 10 Q. Sorry, what is a dichotomy?
- 11 A. The -- on the one hand, we're seeing here that
- 12 the error must be specified and, on the other,
- 13 I believe that the dispute resolution process
- 14 allowed for an investigation. An investigation
- 15 is not necessary if a loss can be proved.
- 16 That's the dichotomy. Is that helpful, sir?
- 17 Q. In terms of who would give the permission, that
- 18 wouldn't be you, would it, to give permission to
- use the suspense account, as a Contract Adviser? 19
- 20 A. No.
- Q. As we see in the next paragraph, it refers to 21
- 22 the NBSC, and the last sentence in that again,
- 23 it says:

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- 24 "If there is no clearly defined evidence of
 - a known error (and, therefore, no error notice

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1	likely to be issued), authority will <u>not</u> be
2	given."

3 A. That's very clear, isn't it?

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4 Q. If we go just further down this page, it goes onto say:

"To give authority to hold losses within the suspense account, even with evidence of the error, is against the principle of right first time. Granting authority to hold amounts in suspense should, therefore, always be considered to be the exception rather than the norm.

Agents are expected to address the underlying cause of misbalancing and must expect that any subsequent errors of a similar nature will be referred to the retail line for corrective action."

Does that fairly summarise how the suspense account was seen by the members of the Post Office -- or its use, I should say, the use of the suspense account?

- A. Yes, and clearly "right first time" refers to
 making no errors, that there should be no errors
 at all and, if there are subsequent errors, then
 a report for corrective action would be in line.
- 25 $\,$ **Q.** Please turn to page 8 of the same document.

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1 notice issued."

The point that system faults are very rare and are normally identified after a full investigation -- or at least that they're very rare -- that's consistent with your evidence earlier that, as a Contract Adviser, you and others didn't think it was possible that discrepancies would be caused by Horizon; is that fair?

- 10 A. Yes, that's correct.
- 11 Q. Did you have any involvement at all in how12 Fujitsu -- sorry, I'll rephrase that.

Were you aware of how Fujitsu, through the Helpdesk, investigated potential discrepancies in branch accounts?

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- 16 **A.** No, sir.
- 17 Q. So if there was a bug, error or defect in the
 18 Horizon system, which wasn't a known error, not
- 19 known to the NBSC, do you accept that the
- 20 subpostmaster is effectively reliant on either
- 21 the Horizon System Helpdesk or the NBSC
- 22 identifying that error and they can't identify
- 23 it themselves?
- 24 A. Yes, that's what it says down here, yes.
- 25 $\,$ **Q.** If they can't identify it themselves, the

Thank you. It refers to "Horizon Issues":

2 "If an agent feels that an error has
3 occurred via the Horizon system, it is essential
4 that this be reported to the Horizon System
5 Helpdesk."

Pausing there, that's the Helpdesk that was run by Fujitsu at the time; do you agree?

- 8 A. I don't know.
- 9 Q. "The HSH will only consider the incident for
 10 further investigation if the branch has evidence
 11 of a system fault. If no evidence is available,
 12 the case will not be investigated and the agent
 13 will be held responsible for making good the
 14 loss.

15 "System faults are very rare and are 16 normally identified after a full investigation 17 has been undertaken. All known system errors 18 are managed through Network Support Problem 19 Management. Access to Problem Management is via 20 the NBSC. If the agent feels that the issue is 21 not being resolved, they should flag the issue 22 up with NBSC. If a known system error has 23 caused a shortage, the agent should be given 24 authority to hold the loss in suspense until the 25 system error has been reconciled and an error

- subpostmaster can't prove that there's a known error or an error and has to make good the loss
- 3 themselves?

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- A. That's correct too. I wasn't very involved in
 this process but I'm just drawing the logic from
 what you've read out there in section 6.
- 7 Q. You weren't involved in the process but, at the
 8 time, did you consider that situation to be
 9 fair?
- A. My involvement was to report any issues with the
 Horizon system. We looked at the case of
 Rivenhall, where that's what -- exactly what
 I did, to report the problem there to Andy Winn
 and Andy, in NBSC, would have had access to the
 Horizon System Helpdesk, and so on, to report
 onwards.

So my involvement was very limited. As to whether I think the system was fair, um ... harsh but, in the light of information received subsequently, like in the last few years, as a result of the Inquiry, clearly it's not as fair as I thought it was at the time.

Q. So we've discussed the Helpdesk and how, in some
 ways, if you're relying on the Helpdesk to find

an error, or the subpostmaster is as well,

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(13) Pages 49 - 52

that's one element. You've also referred to Andrew Winn, Mr Winn. In your statement -sorry, that document can come down now, thank you.

In your statement, at paragraph 21, which is at page 7, you say:

"When there were unexplained accounting shortages, team members would often liaise with the Accounting Department at Chesterfield, or other departments to establish whether error notices were due to be issued. The system of rectifying errors could be slow and several weeks may elapse before a discrepancy could be corrected in the account. On occasions when there were a number of errors in the system, it became complex and sometimes almost impossible to pinpoint the cause of a discrepancy."

Was it of concern to you that the Post
Office back office staff would sometimes
struggle to pinpoint the cause of a discrepancy
and yet the Post Office expected subpostmasters
to identify and evidence the calls themselves.

- A. I don't think the Post Office staff had
 difficulty in identifying individual errors.
- The difficulty which I referred to here is when

discrepancies in difficult cases were fullyinvestigated?

- 3 A. I saw him as the expert.
- 4 Q. Sorry?

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- 5 A. As the expert.
- 6 Q. The expert.

Did you hear the evidence of Andy Winn tothis Inquiry on 3 March?

9 **A.** No.

Q. When it came to discussing his time in the P&BA, 10 11 where he looked at these accounting problems in 12 branches, he agreed that his level of 13 understanding of the role was basic and 14 equivalent to an occasional end user. That's, 15 for the record, transcript page 26, line 8. He 16 further accepted that his role required a much 17 more detailed understanding of Horizon than he 18 had and his evidence was that he found 19 technology quite difficult even now.

You've referred to him as an "expert". Did you understand him to have more than a basic grasp of Horizon?

23 A. Yes, sir, I did.

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Q. Did you continue to think that when you madeyour witness statement?

there are number of errors in a sub office
account, it becomes -- it can become quite
a complex matter to unravel the situation. It
may take time to do that.

Q. We then come to the involvement of Mr Winn, asyou say, in paragraph 22:

7 "Either the Audit or the Contract Team could 8 refer disputed errors to the Accounting Team 9 based in Chesterfield who had access to the 10 Horizon system and were very helpful in 11 resolving errors and latterly had a champion for 12 difficult cases -- Andy Winn."

13 **A.** Mm.

14 Q. When you say Andy Winn was a "champion", what do15 you mean by "champion"?

A. If there was a difficult accounting matter to be
 dealt with, Andy Winn was the expert and had
 access to all the systems available to resolve
 any enquiries.

Q. So if there was an unexplained discrepancy and
 a subpostmaster was suggesting that it was
 related to Horizon or caused by Horizon, would
 Andy Winn be the go-to man?

24 A. Yes.

25 **Q.** Did you see him as a safeguard to ensure that

A. Yes.

Q. What was the basis of that belief, that Mr Winnwas a champion for difficult cases?

4 A. I don't know. I don't wish to guess, sir, but
 5 I think he was put forward at least as the
 6 contact within P&BA to deal with these matters.

Q. Now, with hindsight, having heard what Mr Winnsaid about his own experience, as I say, it was

9 described as basic and equivalent to

an occasional end user, do you have concerns or
 do you see there being a problem with the way in

12 which Mr Winn was used by Contract Adviser to

13 deal with discrepancies -- unexplained

14 discrepancies, I should say?

15 A. The fault may be entirely mine but I am somewhatshocked to find that Andy Winn didn't have the

17 expertise that I considered he had, and I don't

18 know how other Contract Adviser regarded Andy,

19 but it is a matter of concern to me now.

20 Q. Why is it a matter of concern to you?

21 $\,$ **A.** Because I relied on his responses and the

information he provided. I, myself, am not

an expert in the Horizon system, I can find my

24 way around accounts quite well but the system

25 itself is not an area where I have expertise

- and, therefore, I relied somewhat on Mr Winn to provide that gap in my own expertise.
- 3 Q. So when we looked at the Rivenhall branch4 earlier and I asked about remote access, and
- earlier and I asked about remote access, and you
- 5 referred to Mr Winn and you didn't pursue it
- 6 further because of the information you were
- 7 given, if, at that stage, you were aware of what
- 8 Mr Winn now says of his level of expertise,
- 9 would you have done anything differently?
- 10 A. Possibly.
- 11 Q. What do you think you would have done
- 12 differently?
- 13 A. I would have looked for somebody who had
- 14 expertise in the system to give a definitive
- 15 answer. I thought that person was Mr Winn.
- 16 Q. Were you aware of anybody else at Post Office
- 17 who may have had such expertise?
- 18 A. I would have hoped and expected that the gateway
- 19 to that person would have been Mr Winn himself,
- 20 had he not got the expertise personally, yeah.
- 21 Q. Thank you. We then come to the IMPACT Programme
- and this is where we deal with the introduction
- 23 of transaction corrections. The Inquiry has
- 24 heard a significant amount of evidence on how
- 25 that policy was developed and the settle
 - 57
- 1 corrections under that amount.

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Q. Can I turn to page 33 of your witness statement,
 paragraph 118, just one further point on this
 topic.

We were here, right in the morning, to look at paragraph 119 but it's 118 now that I want to look at. It says:

"There was not anything to distinguish a disputed debt from an undisputed debt and I cannot see that the policy or the contract made any distinction."

I understand you there to be referring to when a subpostmaster sought to dispute a discrepancy or a transaction correction and they settled centrally. The process is or was said to be that the enforcement procedures for recovering that debt would be paused, while the debt was resolved.

- 19 A. If the dispute process was invoked, yes.
- 20 $\,$ **Q**. In that context, could you please explain what
- you mean at paragraph 118, that there was
- 22 nothing to distinguish a disputed debt from
- 23 an undisputed debt?
- 24 A. Can I just read the one or two points
- 25 beforehand --

- 1 centrally for amounts over £150.
- 2 As I understand it, you were not involved in
- 3 how that policy was devised?
 - A. Not as far as I can recall, no.
- 5 Q. I'm not going to cover with you the settle
- 6 centrally issue which has been dealt with by
- 7 other witnesses. What I do want to ask is about
- 8 transaction corrections for under £150. So if
- 9 there was a transaction correction for less than
- 10 £150, the subpostmaster would simply have to
- 11 accept it and they didn't have the option of
- 12 settling centrally?
- 13 A. Yes, I believe that's the case.
- 14 Q. So a person could receive several of these
- throughout a year, which, even though under
- 16 £150, could develop into quite a substantial sum
- 17 of money?
- 18 A. I believe that's the case, yes.
- 19 Q. What was the procedure for dispute resolution
- 20 for those amounts?
- 21 A. I'm not aware of a dispute resolution process.
- 22 The subpostmaster would always have the
- 23 Helpdesk, NBSC could make enquiries but I don't
- believe, as far as I'm aware, there was a formal
- 25 process for errors under £150 or transaction
 - 5
- Q. Yes, of course.
- 2 A. -- to understand the context of this?
- 3 Q. Of course. I think it would help to start
- 4 probably at the bottom of the page before --
- 5 there, I think from there. Do just say when
- 6 you're ready to read on?
- 7 A. Thank you very much. Can I enquire of the
- 8 question which was put to me to answer the point
- 9 118?

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- 10 Q. Sorry, I misheard you?
- 11 A. I was responding to a question to give the
- 12 answer at 118 and I'm not sure what that
- 13 question was.
- 14 Q. Oh, I'm sorry. If we bring 118 back.
- 15 Apologies, I misheard. Could you please explain
 - what you mean here when you say there was not
- 17 anything to distinguish a disputed debt from
- 18 an undisputed debt?
- 19 A. I'm struggling to recognise the situation that
- I had in mind when I wrote that but, in terms of
- 21 a settled centrally debt, then it could only --
- it was a figure. What it referred to, whether
- 23 it was disputed or undisputed, there was nothing
- 24 to distinguish between the two.
- 25 Q. That document can come down. Thank you. Was

1 there a risk of Post Office seeking to enforce 1 being generated? 2 debt that was disputed, if there was no 2 Yes, that's what I meant initially but there was 3 distinction? 3 concern in the Network about the number of 4 A. Under £150 definitely, and there would be 4 transaction corrections concerned with lottery, 5 enquiries ongoing to establish the reason for 5 probably the reason I remembered that one 6 it, a debt in -- before enforcement. 6 specifically. The accounting process was 7 Q. During your time as a Contract Adviser, were you 7 slightly more complex for lottery transactions. 8 aware of any subpostmaster complaints about the 8 Was there any concern or discussion, that you're 9 9 transaction correction process? aware of, that the volume of transaction 10 A. I can't recall any. 10 corrections was caused by the Horizon IT System? Q. Were you aware of the nature or volume of 11 11 Α. transaction corrections? 12 12 Q. I want to move on to look at suspension and 13 Some awareness, yes. 13 where I say suspension it's often referred to as Α. Q. What was that awareness? 14 precautionary suspension of a subpostmaster. 14 A. The transaction correction rates for some 15 Can you explain what the effect of a suspension 15 16 products was higher than others. The lottery, 16 on a subpostmaster was? 17 for example, attracted a lot of transaction 17 Yes, when there was a suspension, then the trade 18 corrections. 18 at the branch would stop, as would the 19 Q. Were you ever concerned by the numbers? 19 remuneration to the subpostmaster and, normally, 20 A. In certain branches, it was certainly a matter 20 there would be a search for a temporary 21 21 of concern. subpostmaster to take over. If that was 22 Q. When you say in some branches, do you mean 22 possible, then it could be affect very quickly 23 concern for the way that branch was running, 23 so the customer base wouldn't be affected. But 24 rather than general concern across the Network 24 sometimes it did result in the closure of 25 as to how many transaction corrections were 25 a branch for a period of time while 1 investigations proceeded. 1 Let's start with awareness of Horizon 2 Q. What effect did it have on a subpostmaster's 2 difficulties increased. Firstly, when did that 3 access to premises, documents or data. 3 4 A. The subpostmaster didn't have access to premises 4 A. I don't know the date, sir, but I've referred to 5 or data. 5 a continuum earlier in the day, I believe, when 6 Q. So the effect was significant? 6 initially we came across the odd one or two 7 A. Yes. 7 cases and it became public knowledge then as the 8 Q. We don't need to turn it up but at paragraph 145 8 Inquiry started. And, somewhere along that 9 of your statement you say that there was no 9 line, there was a stage where the Contract right to appeal against a decision to suspend? 10 10 Adviser were less involved and senior managers A. That's correct. 11 took control of the whole decision-making 11 Q. So would you accept that the decision on whether 12 12 process in regard of suspension and termination 13 or not to suspend a subpostmaster ought to have 13 of contracts. 14 been taken carefully and in accordance with the 14 Q. Let's look at a document which may assist. It's 15 contract? 15 POL00084002. This sets out for Auditors the A. Yes. 16 contact points for branch suspensions. We see 16 17 Q. I want to first look at who made the decision. 17 in the first paragraph it's 25 September 2006. Again, we don't need to turn it up but, at 18 18 If we can go down, please. paragraph 135 of your statement, you say that: 19 19 So we see in the first column we have people 20 "For a long time, the Contract Adviser would 20 identified and their contacts in the next 21 consult with a senior manager before any 21 columns, and you're identified as first contact 22 decision was made [as to suspension]. As 22 for Steve Gibbs and then as a "Buddy Contract 23 awareness of Horizon difficulties increased, any 23 Adviser" for Peter Pycock. So, at this point, 24 such decision was taken at senior manager 24 would the decision here, be it that that's the

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level."

contact point as the Contract Adviser, so in

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- 1 2006 is the decision with the Contract Adviser
- 2 with consultation of Senior Managers, rather
- 3 than it being the Senior Manager's decision?
- 4 A. I believe that was the case, sir, yes.
- 5 Q. Then there's a continuum, you refer to. Can you
- 6 recall a specific point -- for example in 2009
- 7 there was a Computer Weekly article. Did you
- 8 read that at the time, which --
- 9 A. Not aware of that, sir.
- 10 Q. Can you help us place when you think that
- Horizon difficulties increased such that senior 11
- managers were involved in making the decision 12
- 13 rather than yourself?
- A. I can share a little confusion, rather than help 14
- you, but it may help if I do that, in that on 15
- 16 occasions when my line manager, in the period of
- 17 interest, was Lin Norbury, on occasions when she
- 18 was on leave, I would stand in for her and deal
- 19 with enquiries from Contracts Advisers
- 20 concerning suspensions. I remember being
- 21 surprised when a particular Contract Adviser
- 22 phoned in to question her or to bounce the ideas
- 23 around about a suspension and asked for the
- 24 opinion of that Contract Adviser and the
- 25 response was "Well, that's the decision at your
- 1 effectively --Yes.

2 A.

- 3 Q. What did you think of that decision? Did you
- 4 think that you or Contract Managers were not
- 5 capable of making a decision on suspension?
- 6 Α. Yes, there was an element of that, especially
- 7 Contracts Advisers, some of whom had been in
- 8 post for some considerable time and seemed
- 9 a little bit undermined. But, at the same time,
- 10 it is what the business decided, so the
- 11 decisions went to higher grade.
- 12 Q. When was the decision to suspend usually taken?
- 13 Normally it would be taken following an audit or
- 14 during the process of an audit.
- Q. On the same day? 15
- Yes. 16 Α.
- 17 Q. We don't need to turn it up but in paragraph 138
- of page 39 of your statement, you say you don't 18
- believe there was any process for the 19
- 20 subpostmaster to make representations about the
- 21 decision but it would often be the case that the
- 22 Contract Adviser would speak to the
- 23 subpostmaster at the time of the audit.
- 24 Is that based on your practice or --
- 25 A. Yes.

- grade, not at my grade". So it was quite clear 1
- 2 that that Contract Adviser considered that the
- 3 decision was at senior manager level.
- 4 Q. So when do you think that conversation would
- 5 have happened? Was that in 2006 or later in
- 6 the --
- 7 A. Later. 2008/9, something of that order. But
- 8 I was surprised by that. So it was clear that
- 9 there was some confusion.
- 10 Q. Why do you link a shift to Senior Management
- 11 making this decision to awareness of Horizon
- difficulties? 12
- 13 A. It was at a time when there was a reduction in
- 14 the number of criminal prosecutions and the
- 15 business, in areas above my pay grade, were
- 16 concerned about the Horizon situation and,
- 17 therefore, decided to, you know, narrow the
- 18 field of decision making in any matters relating
- 19 to Horizon.
- 20 Q. So do you think that would have been around the
- 21 time of the Second Sight investigation, 2012
- 22 through to 2015, that period?
- 23 A. Yeah, could well be, yeah.
- 24 Just to confirm I heard correctly, that was
- 25 a decision from senior management to
- 1 Q. -- are you aware that -- sorry, was that
- 2 a "yes"?
- 3 A. Yes, that is what I would do, yes. I would
- 4 always try to speak to the subpostmaster to
- 5 establish the situation.
- 6 Q. Was there variance in that practice with other
- 7 Contracts Advisers?
- 8 Δ Well, there may have been, I can't speak for
- them all but it would seem sensible procedure to 9
- 10
- 11 Q. At page 8 of your witness statement,
- 12 paragraphs 24 and 25, or paragraph 25 in
- 13 particular, you say towards the end:
- 14 "Suspension wasn't an exercise in assigning
- 15 blame, it was done simply to control risk and
- 16 gather information until such time as the issues
- 17 could be explained and rectified."
- 18 What do you mean by suspension wasn't
- 19 an exercise in assigning blame?
- Perhaps we should regards suspension as 20 A.
- 21 a stopping the risk to funds. It wasn't unknown
- 22 for a suspension to last for a very short period
- 23 of time. Investigations could be made and, you
- 24 know, within a day or two the contract could be
- 25 reinstated. And so the suspension itself was,

- 1 as you referred to earlier, a precautionary 2 suspension, pending investigation.
- 3 Q. When you say that it's to reduce risk, is that,
- 4 what, a risk of a subpostmaster absconding with
- 5 more money?
- 6 Α. Yes.
- 7 Q. Are there any other risks?
- 8 A. Yes. We referred colloquially to office
- 9 accounts sometimes being in a muddle and
- 10 sometimes as a result of a fiddle. In other
- words, an office account can quickly get into 11
- 12 a situation where nobody is quite sure
- 13 whether -- you know, whether further errors are
- 14 coming or whatever and they needed a little bit
- 15 of time, a breathing space, to resolve the error
- 16 notice coming through and it may be that what
- 17 appeared to be a significant audit shortage
- 18 could disappear because errors had been
- 19 identified, and so that was the -- one purpose
- 20 of a precautionary suspension.
- 21 And if things did resolve themselves, so 22 that there was no discrepancy left, then
- 23 a decision would be made on whether the
- 24 subpostmaster was sufficiently competent to
- 25 continue in office or whether the risk to funds
- 1 A. The risk is that there may be errors in the
- 2 system which are not apparent at the time of the
- 3
- 4 Q. Can we look at the contract, please, the
- 5 relevant contract. It's POL00082751, page 90,
- 6 please. This is, I should say, the
- 7 Subpostmasters Contract, as you'll see from the
- 8 screen.

- 9 A. Thank you.
- Q. Thank you. If we could go to the bottom of the 10
- 11 page, please. It says that:
- 12 "A subpostmaster may be suspended from
- office at any time if that course is considered 14 desirable in the interest of Post Office
- 15 Counters Limited in consequence of his: (a)
- 16 being arrested, (b) having civil or criminal
- 17 proceedings brought or made against him, (c)
- 18 where irregularities or misconduct at the
- 19 office(s) where he holds appointment(s) have
- 20 been established to the satisfaction of Post
- 21 Office Limited, or are admitted, or are
- 22 suspected and are being investigated."
- 23 So, as we see here, it says,
- 24 "A subpostmaster may be suspended". So do you
- 25 accept that the clause said that the Post Office

- 1 would be too great or whether this was, perhaps
- 2 with a new subpostmaster, a case where
- 3 additional training and support would resolve
- 4 the situation.
- 5 Q. So the question I asked was about risk, and one
- 6 of them was about absconding with money the
- 7 other you refer to the accounts themselves,
- 8
- 9 **A.** Yeah, one was about a fiddle, as I referred to.
- Q. A fiddle, yes. 10
- 11 A. Which, obviously, I mean the various activity
- 12 within the accounts, perhaps, theft or whatever.
- 13 On the other was the muddle, which is where
- 14 investigations -- you know, that's a risk,
- 15 a muddle is still a risk because there may be
- 16 a loss of control of the accounts and displaying
- 17 incompetence of the subpostmaster.
- 18 But at the time of the suspension, the audit has
- 19 been carried out so there's an independent
- 20 record of what's in the Post Office and the data
- 21 is, for all your concern, is on Horizon. So
- 22 what is the additional risk that you're trying
- 23 to identify that requires the suspension of
- 24 a subpostmaster in relation to a fiddle or
- 25 muddle of the accounts?

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- 1 had an option to suspend, if suspension was
- 2 considered desirable for one of the reasons
- 3 stated?
- A. Yes. 4

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- 5 Q. It didn't have to do so?
- 6 A. I accept that, yes.
- 7 So this clause envisages that, where there is
 - a discrepancy, for example, raised, someone at
- Post Office will consider all the facts and 9
- 10 consider whether it is desirable to suspend the
- 11 subpostmaster?
- 12 Α.
- 13 **Q.** That person should consider all the relevant
- 14 factors and dismiss or not consider any
- 15 irrelevant ones?
- A. Logic would dictate so, yes. 16
- 17 Q. They should make that decision in good faith?
- 18 Α.
- 19 Q. In this case, the Post Office entrusted that
- 20 decision -- well, it's unclear -- either to
- 21 Contract Managers or at some point a mixture of
- 22 Contract Managers and senior management?
- A. Yes, that's right. 23
- 24 Q. Please can we bring up POL00089004. Thank you.
- 25 It's not necessarily easy to tell from this but

25

- 1 it's understood that this is a pocket-sized 2 booklet. You're nodding; do you recall being 3 given this? 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. At page 2, it's titled "Managing Agents 6 Contracts, Guidelines for the Line Manager". 7 Line Manager, we've been using the term 8 "Contract Adviser", would this be used by 9 Contract Advisers? 10 A. The booklet was designed for Contract Managers or Contract Advisers or whatever they were 11 called at the time, yes. 12 13 Q. It's design is to be a reference book for 14 Contract Advisers to use in how to apply Post 15 Office policy? 16 A. Yes. 17 Q. Did you use it? Yes, it was available to me, yes. 18 19 It was available to you but would you use it as 20 a reference guide? 21 A. Yes, I would. 22 Can we turn to page 67, please, towards the 23 bottom of the page. This a section on 24 "Precautionary Suspension", and it says that: 25 "This course of action is considered 73 1 were concerns -- please, can we go to page 68? 2 Would that be possible, please? 3 Q. Sorry, yes, of course. If we could go to the 4 next page, please. 5 A. Yeah, where there are -- suspecting dishonesty. 6 But I would give suspension consideration, 7 rather than saying "Yes, we will suspend". 8 Q. What would you take into account, then? If 9 you're making this decision, what would you take 10 into account? A. The experience of the subpostmaster, the size of 11 the discrepancy, any admissions. Those are 12 13 examples that spring to my mind now. 14 Q. Would you ever consider if there was evidence of 15 actual theft or just if it was a discrepancy 16 enough? A. A sizeable -- evidence of theft can only be 17 an admission, I think. I'm not sure what other 18 evidence of theft could be provided. 19 20 Q. We'll come to that when we look at 21 investigations in a bit more detail, what
- 2 Network when: 3 "(a) The subpostmaster is arrested. 4 "(b) The subpostmaster has civil or criminal 5 proceedings brought against them. 6 "(c) There are irregularities or misconduct 7 at the post office or where grounds exist to 8 suspect dishonesty." q There are two additional points there we 10 don't need to go into. If we can just go back 11 up to have the original part of the text on the 12 screen, please. This is different from the 13 contract, isn't it, because it's saying that 14 suspension is appropriate when one of these 15 factors is set out, not that it may be 16 appropriate if considered desirable? 17 A. If you -- you've displayed the two different 18 wordings there, yes. 19 Q. So did Contracts Advisers see suspension as 20 always appropriate when one of these conditions 21 was met? 22 A. I would have given them a suspension 23 consideration when -- and, obviously, if 24 a subpostmaster had been arrested then, yes, 25 a suspension would be necessary but, if there 1 this document was made or when you started using 2 3 A. No, I'm afraid I don't recall when the thing was 4 made but it was a useful document. 5 Q. If you can't remember when it was made or was 6 a useful document, assume it was -- let's just 7 take a hypothetical date and it was made in 8 2008. If it was made in 2008, would it 9 effectively set out what you would have done as 10 a Contract Adviser before that date? So it 11 wasn't setting new practice, it was just setting 12 13 A. No, not setting new practice. This was to bring 14 together the wisdom of the time, and the 15 information in the contract and other guidance 16 given. 17 Q. So when you say drew together the wisdom, this 18 was effectively the thinking of senior management and Contracts Advisers? 19 20 Α. Q. If we could go down, please, towards the bottom, 21 22 under the bold text, it says: 23 "If in any doubt, make decision to suspend 24 and carry out further investigations."

appropriate in the interests of Post Office

Now, in your witness statement, you describe

evidence there could be. Let's have a look at

another document. It's POL00086116, please.

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So presumably you adopted that approach as

1 a	Contract	Adviser?
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- 2 A. Yes, as I referred to earlier, reinstatement of
- 3 the contract could be swift if investigations
- 4 proved fruitful.
- 5 Q. Yes, but during that time, when this decision to
- 6 suspend is made, the subpostmaster is without
- 7 remuneration -- yes --
- 8 A. Yes, yes.
- 9 Q. -- and locked out of the premises?
- 10 A. Yes, yes, yes.
- 11 Q. So is another way of saying this that a Contract
- 12 Adviser should suspend a subpostmaster unless
- they are sure that the subpostmaster did no
- 14 wrong or that suspension was desirable?
- 15 A. That would logically follow.
- 16 Q. Why was the burden of proof put on the
- 17 subpostmaster like that?
- 18 A. The issue would only arise when a significant --
- 19 normally when a significant audit shortage had
- 20 been identified, so that, at that stage -- and
- 21 surely it would be fair for the subpostmaster to
- 22 provide some kind of explanation.
- 23 Q. Well, earlier we referred to the fact that, if
- a discrepancy had been caused by a bug, error or
- 25 defect in the Horizon IT System, the
 - 77
- 1 unexplained discrepancies for which I just have
- 2 no explanation, I think it's the Horizon IT
- 3 System"?
- 4 A. Yes, if there's no explanation and there's
- 5 a shortage in the account, then suspension,
- 6 I think, would be appropriate to enable
- 7 investigation to take place.
- 8 Q. So in those circumstances, just spend, okay.
- 9 We've then got (2) if there's a discrepancy
- 10 identified, and we're back to this figure of
- 11 £1,000 "a guiding figure for suspension is where
- 12 a discrepancy is in excess of £1,000". Again,
- why was that seen to be a significant figure for
- 14 suspensions?
- 15 A. I think I said before that I'm not sure why the
- 16 figure of £1,000 was arrived at but a smaller
- 17 figure would -- you know, we need to recognise
- 18 that a suspension was an expensive process, as
- 19 well as causing great difficulty to the
- 20 subpostmaster. So for smaller sums, then
- 21 probably not appropriate.
- 22 $\,$ **Q.** Well, when you compare a company the size of the
- 23 Post Office and what effect a £1,000 discrepancy
- 24 would have on it, compared to the effect of
- 25 a subpostmaster and effectively no remuneration,

- 1 subpostmaster wouldn't be able to show that?
- 2 A. Yes, I agree with that.
- 3 Q. The contract said that the subpostmaster was
- 4 only responsible for losses caused by
- 5 carelessness?
- 6 A. I agree with that too, sir.
- 7 Q. So, again, why did the fact that a discrepancy
- 8 may have been over a certain amount mean that
- 9 the subpostmaster bore the burden of proof in
- 10 persuading a contractor beyond doubt that they
- 11 hadn't done anything wrong?
- 12 A. Hadn't done anything wrong? I mean, it's
- 13 carelessness, negligence or error. The
- 14 suspension just allowed time for that
- 15 investigation to take place.
- 16 Q. If you could go up, please, to look at some of
- 17 these factors. The first refers to where
- 18 there's been an admission or suspected misuse of
- 19 funds or admission of inflation of cash or
- 20 stock; if misuse is admitted the amount is
- 21 irrelevant.

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- As a Contract Adviser, would you take into
- 23 account an explanation from the subpostmaster,
- 24 for example if they said, "Well, I've inflated
- 25 the cash or stock because I've got these
 - 7
 - do you think that £1,000 was too low, rather
- 2 than too high?
- 3 A. Certainly on the low side. But that's the
- 4 figure that was produced for us and that's the
- 5 figure we worked to.
- 6 Q. Why was the size of branch relevant?
- 7 A. Some of the branches of the Post Offices were
 - major high street stores with very high level of
- 9 turnover, and so on, and some of them were very,
- 10 very tiny sub offices in the countryside,
- 11 possibly only open for a few hours a week. So
- that would certainly be taken into account.
- 13 Q. But in which way? So, if it was a smaller sub
- 14 post office, would that be more or less likely
- to result in a suspension?
- 16 **A.** All the factors have to be taken into account,
- 17 not just the size of the branch.
- 18 Q. Well, is it the fact that the size of the branch
- 19 was taken into account for the Post Office
- 20 considering its own turnover, in the sense of
- 21 a bigger branch being suspended would result in
- 22 Post Office's turnover --
- 23 A. Yes, that would certainly be a consideration.
- 24 There would be more inconvenience to the public
- and, as you say, less turnover for the Post

- 1 Office than a larger branch. So one would want
- 2 to avoid termination of a large branch if
- 3 possible.
- 4 Q. So a smaller branch would be more likely to be
- 5 suspended on these guidelines?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. What was the relevance of settling the debts
- 8 centrally, both the proportion and frequency?
- 9 A. I referred to a model before and, if
- 10 a subpostmaster was incompetent, then it could
- 11 result in frequent debt being settled centrally
- 12 and frequent transaction corrections, as stated
- 13 here. So it would be an #indication that
- 14 something was not quite right with the
- 15 accounting at the branch.
- 16 Q. The final one, the subpostmaster's ability or
- 17 willingness to make good the loss. Well,
- 18 firstly, why was the subpostmaster's ability to
- make good the loss relevant to whether or not
- 20 they would be suspended?
- 21 A. Well, again, if there was a question of
- 22 incompetence, then the debt could increase over
- 23 a period of time and a suspension would prevent
- 24 that increase in debt.
- 25 **Q.** The willingness, would someone who was more
 - 81
- 1 A. If that information was available, that's
- 2 certainly something that would be taken into
- 3 account, yes.
- 4 Q. So why isn't it written in this list?
- 5 A. I can't answer that.
- 6 Q. Number 3 concerns absentee subpostmasters, which
- 7 we don't need to consider. Then we've got 4:
- 8 "Gain opinion from auditor."
- 9 Could you just flesh that out for us?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. What would be being sought?
- 12 A. In principle the Auditor was there to provide
- 13 the numbers and purely the facts. But they were
- 14 at the office and they may have gained an
- 15 impression that the subpostmaster was, for
- 16 example, trying to cover something up or being
- 17 difficult in one way or another. So the Auditor
- 18 may think "Oh, there's something really wrong
- 19 here", or they may equally find that the
- 20 subpostmaster was floundering in a muddle and
- 21 indicate that way.
- 22 And that would just be a bit of helpful
- 23 information in decision making.
- 24 Q. Finally:
- 25 "Consider potential future risk to Post 83

- 1 willing to make good the loss be less likely to
- 2 be suspended?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. So does that mean someone who was disputing the
- 5 loss be more likely to be suspended?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. There's no reference here to whether or not
- 8 there was evidence of the subpostmaster calling
- 9 the NBSC or the Fujitsu Helpdesk. Was that ever
- 10 considered by Contracts Advisers?
- 11 A. Just the frequency of calls to the NBSC for
- help, do you mean?
- 13 Q. Well, if they were calling for help with Horizon
- 14 saying, "I've made regular -- each week I'm
- 15 getting problems and I'm calling the Helpdesk
- and I'm not getting any assistance", would that
- 17 be taken into account?
- 18 A. Yes, I recall information being available which
- indicated the number of calls to the Helpdesk.
- 20 I think that information was generally used for
- 21 risk analysis to decide for which branches to
- 22 audit, one of the elements there.
- 23 Q. So that's used for audit but, when you're
- 24 considering whether or not to suspend someone,
- 25 would you --

- Office Limited funds if the subpostmaster is
- 2 left in post."

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- 3 What sort of points would you be considering
- 4 there, as distinct from what's gone before?
- 5 A. I think it refers to the level of competence of
- 6 the subpostmaster. So if the subpostmaster is
- 7 incompetent, then Post Office funds would be at
- 8 risk if allowed -- if the office was allowed to
- 9 continue.
- 10 Q. Did you ever consider alternatives to
- 11 suspension, such as more frequent visits or
- 12 advice and input from the --
- 13 **A.** Oh, yes.
- 14 Q. -- Network Support Agents?
- 15 A. Yes, definitely, and, even after suspension,
- then reinstatement would, you know, often then
- 17 require additional training, additional support
- 18 of one way or another.
- 19 Q. Can you ever recall a time when you didn't
- suspend a subpostmaster and, instead, put in
- 21 place an alternative in place of suspension?
- 22 A. I can't recall a specific occasion, sir.
- 23 $\,$ Q. Can you recall an occasion when you were faced
- 24 with a subpostmaster who had a discrepancy in
- excess of £1,000 and you decided not to suspend

them? 1 accept that that is a very significant decision 1 2 2 A. Well, again, I can't remember a specific case to make? 3 but we are dealing with more than 10 years ago. 3 A. Absolutely. 4 MR STEVENS: Thank you. 4 Q. The difference between the precautionary 5 Sir, that's probably a good time to take the suspension and the termination is you have time 5 6 afternoon break as I'll be going on to another 6 to investigate? 7 7 That's right. topic. 8 SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Again, I was struggling to unmute Who carried out that investigation? 8 9 myself but I agree. 9 If there was a potential for a criminal 10 MR STEVENS: Thank you, sir, would 3.20 work? 10 investigation to take place, then the main SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Yes. Sure. 11 investigation was taking place -- took place by 11 MR STEVENS: Thank you, sir. 12 the Investigation Team themselves and, if not, 12 13 the Contract Adviser would interview the 13 (3.04 pm) (A short break) 14 subpostmaster and establish -- well, that was 14 15 before termination, clearly -- establish whether 15 (3.20 pm) 16 MR STEVENS: Good afternoon, sir, can you see and 16 to terminate, or reinstate, or reinstate with 17 17 conditions. 18 SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Yes, I can, thank you. 18 Q. Right at the beginning of your evidence, when we 19 MR STEVENS: Thank you. 19 discussed when an Auditor might involve the 20 Mr Lusher, I'm now going to go on to discuss 20 Investigation Department, you referred to the 21 21 termination. We discussed the effect of £1,000-figure as being indicative of whether it 22 22 suspensions before the break. The effect of may be referred to the Investigation Department 23 termination is obvious. It brings, well, the 23 or not and we went to the Suspension Guidelines, 24 post office element of the subpostmaster's 24 which use the same figure. 25 business to an end. So, again, presumably you 25 In most cases that you dealt with of 1 suspension and termination, was the main 1 thank you. Do you recognise this type of 2 investigative work done by you or someone in the 2 document? 3 Investigation Team? 3 **A.** Yes, this is a report from the Investigation 4 A. The Investigation Team made their own decision 4 Department. 5 as to whether they would be involved in the 5 Q. When would you come across these in your 6 investigation, with a view of criminal 6 practice as a Contract Adviser? 7 prosecution and, if they did, then they had the 7 A. It would be presented probably to the 8 trump card. And so the Contract Adviser 8 termination of the contract and after 9 would -- if there was a criminal prosecution to 9 suspension. 10 Q. Would this be a significant document that you take place, then the Contract Adviser would 10 11 terminate the contract. 11 would take into account as part of the decision 12 12 as to whether or not to terminate the contract? Clearly, the business wouldn't want to 13 reinstate a contract when the business was going 13 Yes, that's right. 14 to proceed to prosecution. If the Investigation 14 Q. We see designated prosecution authority towards 15 Department decided not to investigate, looking 15 the bottom, Tony Utting. Did you work often 16 for criminal prosecution, then the Contract 16 with Mr Utting? 17 Adviser would conduct the full investigation. 17 **A.** Mr Utting was part of the Investigation Team. Q. I want to look at one of the situations where 18 I wasn't but I certainly recognised the name and 18 19 there was an investigation, one of the case I believe Lisa Allen produced this report and, 19 20 studies that the Inquiry will be looking at in 20 again, she was an Investigator who produced this 21 much more detail in due course. It's involves 21 and a number of other reports which I saw. 22 the prosecution of Suzanne Palmer, who is a Core 22 Q. You're referred to as the "Discipline Manager". 23 Participant and sits within this room. Can we 23 Mm, odd title. 24 go to the investigation report that was 24 Sorry, I spoke over you, then?

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A. I spoke over you, sir, but just to say it's

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prepared, it's POL00053007. Can we zoom out,

- 1 an odd title, "Discipline Manager". We talked
- 2 about employment law and contract law before.
- 3 Q. Yes, we said exactly that, disciplinary
- 4 procedures. The fact your title was Discipline
- 5 Manager suggests that this was seen as
- 6 a disciplinary procedure; do you agree?
- 7 A. It was a contractual matter that I was dealing
- 8 with, it was a criminal matter that the report
- 9 was dealing with.
- 10 Q. Can we go to page 6, please. We see this is
- a document by Lisa Allen, so she's the 11
- investigation manager, on 20 February 2006. To 12
- 13 what extent, if at all, would you have had any
- 14 input into Lisa Allen's investigation?
- A. I believe on this occasion the auditors found 15
- 16 a discrepancy, a deficiency, in the office
- 17 accounts and it just happened that on the day
- 18 Lisa Allen, the Investigator, was available, and
- 19 so -- I believe she went to the office on the
- 20 day and completed the report. I can't be
- 21 certain it was on the day but I think it was or
- 22 possibly the next day.
- 23 Q. In preparing this report and you made the
- 24 decision to suspend on 3 February and
- 25 subsequently made the decision to terminate, as
- 1 I wouldn't have questioned them, no. It
- 2 wouldn't be Lisa's decision.
- 3 Q. It says, the third paragraph up:
- 4 "A discipline report has been forwarded to 5 Alan Lusher."
- 6 What was a discipline report?
- 7 I believed that refers to this report.
- That document can come down. The Inquiry has 8
- 9 seen evidence of very significant discrepancies
- being reported and investigated, upwards of 10
- 11 £100,000. As part of your investigation, did
- 12 you ever investigate whether there had been
- 13 an actual loss, such as by trying to trace where
- 14 allegedly lost money had gone?
- A. We're not talking about Suzanne Palmer --15
- Q. No, sorry, I'm talking generally. 16
- A. -- because her's were nothing like so large. 17
- 18 You're asking if investigations were made when
- very large sums went missing? 19
- Q. No. Well, let's not limit it to large sums. As 20
- 21 part of your investigation, did you ever try to
- 22 trace where allegedly lost money had gone? So

- 23 there was a discrepancy on Horizon but did you
- 24 try to see if, for example, you could trace
- 25 where the money had gone, maybe into the

- 1 part of the process of determining whether or
- 2 not you would terminate Mrs Palmer's contract,
- 3 how often, if at all, did you speak to Ms Lisa
- 4 Allen?
- 5 A. The information that I would need from the
- 6 report was whether there was going to be
- 7 a criminal prosecution. I don't recall speaking
- 8 to Lisa Allen in 2006. I may or may not have
- 9 spoken to Lisa about the report.
- 10 Q. So what you said there was "The information that
- 11 I would need from the report was whether there
- was going to be a criminal prosecution". 12
- 13 A.
- 14 Q. If there was going to be a criminal prosecution,
- 15 would you effectively see that as it has to be
- 16 a termination?
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. Why? 18
- 19 It would be -- for Post Office Limited to be
- 20 pursuing a criminal prosecution and then
- 21 reinstating a contract, would seem to be
- 22 incongruent, silly.
- 23 Q. Did you ever question decisions as to whether or
- 24 not to prosecute?
- 25 They were made at a very high level and

- 1 subpostmasters's bank account or into a safe at
- 2 home?
- 3 A. Limited attempt. The investigation Team would
- 4 go into much more detail.
- 5 Q. When you say "limited attempts" by yourself,
- 6 what would those limited attempts be?
- 7 It would be asking the subpostmaster where the
 - sums of money had gone. There wouldn't be any
- 9 detailed investigation beyond that, I don't
- 10 believe.

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- 11 Q. What if they said, "I don't know because
- 12 I haven't stolen them?"
- 13 I wouldn't be in the business of accusing
- 14 anybody of stealing money. I would be in the
- 15 business of finding that there was a deficiency
- 16 in the account, which could possibly warrant
- 17 suspension and/or termination.
- Q. As part of your investigation, would you ever 18
- 19 request audit data or ARQ data from Fujitsu?
- 20 A. You referred to ARQ data this morning. I can't
- 21 quite remember what it was because I'd never
- heard of it before. But no, is the answer to
- 23 the question, I would never refer to Fujitsu for
- 24 information.
- 25 Q. Why not?

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- A. I didn't have the avenue through which to do
 that.
- 3 Q. Did you think it would have helped you, if
- 4 you're trying to determine the cause of
- 5 a discrepancy, to be able to see the more
- 6 detailed audit data collected by Horizon?
- 7 A. Yeah, potentially could, yes.
- 8 Q. In relation to who made the decision to
- 9 terminate, you say a similar thing, that
- 10 initially a Contract Adviser with input from
- 11 a senior manager, and over time that changed;
- 12 are the timings the same as for with suspension?
- 13 A. The Contract Advisers had a monthly appraisal
- 14 meeting with the Senior Managers and, on each
- 15 occasion, any cases such as these suspensions,
- 16 terminations, would be discussed, and so the
- 17 opinion and guidance of the senior manager would
- 18 always be in the decision-making process.
- 19 Q. But in terms of when the actual decision making
- 20 went to the senior managers, rather than in
- 21 consultation with, did that transfer about the
- 22 same time as for suspension?
- 23 A. Probably yes, possibly earlier.
- 24 Q. We've discussed that subpostmasters aren't
- employees but, often in an employment context
- 1 A. That's right.
- 2 Q. Do you see a problem with that?
- 3 A. The Senior Managers are always involved in that
- 4 decision-making process.
- 5 Q. How does that address the problem with the
- 6 Investigator making a decision on their own
- 7 investigation?
- 8 A. I didn't say I found that to be a problem, did
- 9 1?
- 10 **Q.** Okay, you don't consider it to be a problem; is
- 11 that your evidence?
- 12 A. No, I don't see that as a problem.
- 13 Q. So during an interview were there ever occasions
- 14 when a subpostmaster may criticise the extent of
- 15 the investigation and say more evidence is
- 16 needed?
- 17 A. It may have been the case, I can't recall.
- 18 Q. If such a criticism was made, would you feel
- 19 that you, as a Contract Adviser who's done the
- 20 investigation, would you feel that you would be
- 21 able to impartially assess that, whether the
- 22 investigation itself was adequate?
- 23 A. If there was something specific that the
- 24 subpostmaster wished to raise, then that could
- be a new avenue of investigation, which the

- 1 where there's an allegation of misconduct of
- 2 some sort, you may expect to see
- 3 an investigating officer and a separate decision
 - maker; would you agree with that?
- 5 A. I don't know, I haven't dealt with such things.
- Q. Can we please turn in your witness statement topage 39, paragraph 141. Thank you. You say:
 - "At interview, evidence would be heard from
- 9 the SPM and the Contract Adviser."
- 10 Who would hear the evidence?
- 11 A. The Contract Adviser would put forward the
- 12 evidence that they had, the subpostmaster would
- put forward evidence that they had, and the
- 14 Contract Adviser, often with the assistance of
- 15 the friend, member of the Federation of
- 16 SubPostmasters, normally very helpful -- then
- 17 the Contract Adviser would arrive at a decision
- jointly or with senior management, subsequently.
- 19 Q. So the Contract Manager does the investigation
- 20 or it may be the Investigation Department,
- 21 there's then the meeting, the Contract Manager
- 22 puts forward all the evidence and then the
- 23 Contract Adviser again or Manager makes
- 24 a decision. There's no separation between
- 25 investigation and decision making?

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- Contract Adviser could then explore.
- 2 Q. How often in your experience did a subpostmaster
- 3 raise a new area of investigation and that was
- 4 then followed, following an interview?
- 5 A. Can't recall any specific occasions, sir.
- 6 Q. I want to briefly look at appeals and at
- 7 paragraph 146 and 147 of your statement, please
 - it's page 40, you say that:
- 9 "The SPMs did, however, have the right to
- 10 appeal a decision to terminate their contract.
- 11 Appeals were heard only by especially trained
- 12 senior managers."
 - You say you recall taking notes but you
- 14 didn't actually conduct an appeal yourself.
- 15 A. Appeals had to be heard by Senior Managers and
- 16 I never achieved that status, sir.
- 17 Q. In paragraph 150, you refer to being consulted
- 18 on revisions to appeals policies and to
- 19 arranging training.
- 20 **A.** Yes

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- 21 Q. Why were you consulted on appeals policy if you
- 22 weren't running appeals yourself?
- 23 A. I think for a time -- this was when I was
- 24 termed, I believe, a Commercial Contract Adviser
- and not doing the ordinary role of a Contract

1 1 was taken to form a panel of Appeals Manager Adviser. But, at the time, the appeals were 2 2 almost all heard by just one Appeals Manager, with specific training, in order to alleviate 3 3 the workload. And I was asked, really --Andy Bayfield, and the decision was taken that 4 4 a panel should be established, as had previously I think the policy was just a question of 5 pulling together whatever had been there before been the case, I believe, some years prior. 5 6 Is the connection satisfactory, sir? 6 into a consolidated piece of work and then 7 MR STEVENS: I think --7 assisting with the training of the new Appeals 8 Sir, can you see and hear us? 8 Managers. 9 SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Yes. 9 I think my experience as an auditor was 10 MR STEVENS: I think it may have just been the 10 quite useful in that, just to help to train the 11 Appeals Managers. 11 screen. THE WITNESS: The screen went off. Are you aware of how frequently appeals would be 12 12 Q. 13 SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Currently on my screen, I've got, 13 allowed? just so everybody knows, I've got the witness 14 A. Yes, I think there was -- in the pack, there was 14 statement at paragraph 150. 15 some statistics which indicated in the order of 15 16 MR STEVENS: Yes, sorry, that can come down. Thank 16 35/40 appeals a year, if my memory serves me, 17 17 but that was from the pack which was provided to 18 A. Sorry, the question was why did I become 18 19 involved in a revision of appeals process when 19 Q. Well, if it's from the pack, we can consult the 20 I wasn't involved in appeals. 20 documents in due course but, from your memory, 21 21 Q. Yes. you don't have a recollection of how many 22 22 A. And the answer is that, at the time when I was appeals were allowed, as in initial decisions 23 a Commercial Contract Adviser, just one person, 23 overturned? 24 24 Andy Bayfield, was concerned with conducting all A. Oh, I see what you mean. Decisions overturned, 25 appeals throughout the country and the decision 25 I don't really recall that number. There were 1 some but not very many. 1 Palmer with a pre-trial review on 8 December. 2 Q. In practice, was allowing an appeal frowned upon 2 If we could just move down slightly, please. 3 within the Post Office? 3 Thank you. 4 A. Oh, no. 4 The third paragraph says: 5 Q. Why do you say that? 5 "The witnesses required to give evidence at 6 A. From a Contract Adviser perspective, the --6 Trial are Peter Riches, Alan Lusher, Anil 7 7 an appeal would be welcome because that would Chowdhry and Nick Kerr." Do you recall giving evidence in the trial? 8 give the -- somebody else the opportunity to 8 9 review the entire case. The appeal was not 9 No. I did not give evidence at the trial. 10 based on the Contract Adviser's investigations, 10 Q. Did you give a witness statement? 11 or findings but there was a completely fresh 11 A. I may well have done. I cannot recall. 12 rehash of the case from stage one, always 12 SIR WYN WILLIAMS: I think the reality is that you 13 conducted by a Senior Manager. 13 must have done because a witness order or 14 Q. I've got three disparate topics now. One of 14 a request that somebody gives evidence must be 15 them is back to the prosecution of Mrs Palmer. 15 preceded by a witness statement in a criminal 16 There's going to be more questions coming but 16 case. A. Thank you, sir. In that case, I must have done. 17 I'm only going to focus on one particular 17 18 element. Firstly, could you just briefly say MR STEVENS: That document can come down. Can we 18 19 overall what your role was in that prosecution? 19 please then go to POL00052997. It's a letter 20 A. I had no role in the prosecution, sir. 20 dated 19 January 2007, again to the 21 Q. If we can turn, please, to POL00052988. This is 21 Investigation Team, cc Lisa Allen, but at the 22 a letter dated 8 November 2006. It's from 22 bottom, we see that it's from Jarnail Singh. 23 Miss J Andrews in the Criminal Law Division, and 23 Did you work with Jarnail Singh at all or do you

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know who he was?

25 A. I may have been aware of him at the time, sir,

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addressed to, we see, Investigation Team but

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"cc Lisa Allen". It refers to Post Office v

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1		and it's clear that he's on the Criminal Law
2		Division, so not really closely related to the
3		contract issues.
4	Q.	The letter refers to receiving:
5		" a letter from the Defence Solicitors
6		with regard to disclosure of any Post Office
7		accounting records that show Mrs Palmer of

did periodically repay the Post Office large sums of money representing scratchcard receipts. They inform me that Prosecution Counsel gave an indication on 8 December 2006 at Court and we asked the Investigation Officer and his understanding was that such records did exist. However no such records have been disclosed. Could you please look into this and let me have your response urgently."

Can you recall ever being approached to provide documents in relation to this case, in particular, accounting records?

- 20 Α. No, I can't, and the request would have gone to 21 the Accounting Department, rather than to 22 myself, I believe.
- 23 Q. Thank you. Now, the second topic I had, if you 24 bear with me, sir, I need to open the [draft] 25 transcript.

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1 given ..."

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Then it breaks off. Your reference there to a statement to read out with application interviews, which the Legal team had prepared to assure people that the Horizon system was sound, could you please just expand on what that was?

7 One of the key jobs of Contract Adviser was 8 application interviews for new subpostmasters 9 and, as part of the interview process,

10 a document had been prepared by the Legal team 11 either to read out to refer to or I believe to

12 actually hand to the applicant at some stage 13

during the interview process.

- 14 Q. Do you recall what that document said?
- A. Not specifically but it was to give assurance 15 16 that the Horizon system was sound.
- 17 Q. Do you remember when that was -- can you be precise as to when that document was brought in? 18
- A. I can't be precise but on the continuum we've 19 20 referred to it as, you know, 2012 or thereafter.
- Can you remember who precisely instructed you to 21 22 use that document?
- 23 A. Well, the instruction came through my line 24 manager but it was produced, I believe, by the

25 Post Office solicitors. 1 Thank you, yes, this morning, I asked you 2 questions about where assurance came in respect 3 of Horizon's reliability, and we had 4 a discussion and you referred to senior 5 management, et cetera. Reading from the [draft] 6 transcript, the question I asked was:

> "When you say you were advised by Post Office Limited, who in particular assured -gave you that assurance?"

> I'll then read your answer back to you. You

"Well, the discussion came up in team meetings on a fairly regular basis, not exactly sure of the dates, but the first inklings of activity in 2004/2005, something like that, right through to the end there, was kind of a continuum of all things. The pressure got increased, as it were. Initially there's not too much consideration given to it ..."

This is the part I want to ask you about:

"... but latterly the Post Office does [inaudible] a statement to read out with application interviews which the Legal team had prepared to assure people that the Horizon system was sound, and so, you know, latterly,

Who was your line manager at that time?

Lin Norbury. 2

3 Q. It was Lin Norbury. Thank you.

4 The final question then I have, please, or 5 set of questions sorry, could we turn up 6 POL00041476, and if we could go to the last 7 page, please, page 4. So this is an email from 8 you to Paul Inwood on 14 June 2017. We don't 9 have the attachment but it says:

"Hi Paul

11 "I would appreciate advice on the best way to proceed with this case." 12

13 Why would you have approached Paul Inwood in 14 these circumstances?

15 The email is copied Lin Norbury, my immediate line manager and Paul Inwood was, I believe, 16 17 involved in putting together contracts but also had a close interest in the Horizon Issues. We 18 19 note that this is much later in 2017, much later 20 on my continuum --

21 Q. Continuum, yes.

22 -- when there was general concern in the 23 business about the Inquiry and Horizon

24 difficulties.

25 Q. Could we go over the page, please, to

A.

1		Mr Inwood's response thank you. Just to see,
2		for the chronology purposes, he responds asking
3		for more information. The actual content of
4		advice is not necessary for the question I'm
5		going to ask. What I want to ask is your email,
6		which is immediately above. This is from you
7		back to Paul Inwood on 31 August. You say you
8		have made enquiries with Angela van den Bogerd,
9		having no recollection, et cetera. Your
10		penultimate paragraph says:
11		"Please advise whether I should proceed with
12		this case differently in any way because of the
13		implication of problems with the Horizon
14		system."
15		Now, were you requesting whether you should
16		do something differently because of the ongoing
17		litigation concerning Horizon at that point?
18	Α.	Yes.
19	Q.	Why did you think it necessary to ask whether
20		you should proceed with the case in a different
21		manner?
22	Α.	You'll forgive me if I pronounce the name wrong
23		but Pentyrch is an office, I believe, in Wales
24		and I live in Norfolk. The case was passed to
25		me to deal with, kind of specially, because
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1		Participants.
2	CID	Firstly, Mr Enright for Howe+Co.
3	SIK	WYN WILLIAMS: Over to you, Mr Enright, and
4		I can see that Mrs Palmer is with you so give
5	MD	her my regards.
6	IVIK	ENRIGHT: I will do, sir, thank you.
7	MD	Questioned by MR ENRIGHT ENRIGHT: Mr Lusher. I am David Enright and I'm
8 9	IVIK	,
		the recognised legal representative for 156 subpostmasters and managers, including Ms Palmer
10 11		
		who sits beside me. I saw you looking earlier.
12	۸	Do you remember Ms Palmer?
13 14	Α.	I do indeed. Vou wore Me Palmer's Contract Manager?
15	Q. A.	You were Ms Palmer's Contract Manager? I'm not certain
16	A. Q.	You were Ms Palmer's Contract Manager, correct?
17	Q. A.	I'm not certain whether I was her designated
18	Α.	<u> </u>
10		Contract Manager but I definitely dealt with the

1 there was concerns around the Horizon system, 2 I believe, which had been brought up by the 3 subpostmaster in this case. So, in a way, I was 4 just the lowly Contract Adviser dealing with the regular letters to be sent in this case but took 5 6 advice from, you know, very senior managers, 7 obviously Paul Inwood carried the case forward 8 to a senior legal expert in the business, and so 9 I was just merely doing, as it were, the donkey 10 work to start the process on this case. Q. So, in practice, around this time when the Group 11 Litigation was ongoing, if you had a query as 12 13 Contract Adviser which raised a Horizon issue, 14 it would be normal practice to raise that up to senior management for guidance on what to do? 15 16 A. I do want to say I wasn't working as a kind of 17 ordinary Contract Adviser in that time from --18 it was about 2010 onwards but, on odd occasions, 19 was asked to deal with specific cases and when 20 Horizon was mentioned as an issue, then, 21 certainly the matter would be referred to senior 22 managers and lawyers. 23 MR STEVENS: Thank you. That concludes all the 24 questions that I have. 25 Sir, there are questions from two Core 1 Did you watch the evidence of any of the 2 postmasters who gave Human Impact evidence? 3 A. No, I haven't done so, sir. 4 Q. Okay. Ms Palmer also produced and provided a witness statement to this Inquiry, and I'd 5 6 like to take you to two paragraphs of that 7 statement. I'd be very grateful if we could bring up WITN02240100. This is the witness 8 statement of Ms Palmer. If you'd be kind enough 9 to take us to page 12, I'm looking at 10 paragraph 55, Mr Lusher. Ms Palmer said in her 11 12 statement: 13 "I also attended an interview with Alan 14 Lusher (Contracts Manager) in or around March 15 2005. I went through everything with Alan, and explained my accounting process. He could see 16 17 that had done it incorrectly but this was naivety of the system rather than malicious. 18 Alan tried to stop the prosecution but explained 19 20 that the decision to prosecute most made by 21 a separate team." 22 So Ms Palmer says that you understood her 23 position and tried to help her. Do you remember

I certainly remember the interview, specifically

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Ms Palmer appeared before the Inquiry on

23 February 2022 and she referred to you in her

evidence. Did you watch her evidence then or

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20 **Q**.

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25 **A**.

case

later?

No.

You dealt with the case?

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- 1 because Ms Palmer was extremely upset at the
- 2 time, at the prospect of losing the office.
- 3 Q. So you met her because you remember her being
- 4 deeply upset?
- 5 A. Yes, yes, yes.
- 6 Q. Did you promise to help her in any way?
- 7 A. I would have promised to do anything that was
- 8 within my power to assist her and ensure that
- 9 justice was carried out fairly.
- 10 Q. Do you recall saying to her that you understood,
- 11 you could see there was a muddle here, there was
- 12 naivety here, there was not criminality here?
- 13 A. I wouldn't go that far, sir, no.
- 14 Q. Okay. So you didn't do anything to try to stop
- 15 her prosecution then, I take it?
- 16 A. The decision on whether to prosecute or not was
- 17 not at all within my remit, sir.
- 18 Q. All right. You'll, of course, recall, certainly
- 19 having heard the evidence, that Ms Palmer was
- 20 prosecuted by the Post Office, was tried on
- 21 three counts of false accounting? You shake
- 22 your head --
- 23 A. Yes, I've seen the evidence. Yes.
- 24 $\,$ Q. Do you recall that a jury acquitted her on all
- counts in January 2007?

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- 1 A. Yes, I referred the matter to my line manager.
- 2 I believe when I first hesitated, when you asked
- 3 me if I was Ms Palmer's Contract Manager, it's
- 4 because the branch is quite a long way from
- 5 where I live and was most probably within the
- 6 area of another Contract Adviser, but we worked,
- you know, in teams, so if the other Contract
- 8 Adviser's workload was heavy, I would take on
- 9 a case, and my line manager at the time, Lin
- 10 Norbury, I believe, referred the matter after
- 11 we'd heard about the not guilty verdict to
- 12 a Contract Manager who looked after the area,
- 13 Carole Ballan.
- 14 Q. What was the name of that person?
- 15 A. Carol Ballan.
- 16 Q. Thank you. Did you discuss this matter with
- 17 Carol?
- 18 **A**. Um --
- 19 **Q.** You must have, obviously because you raised it
- with her.
- 21 A. I raised it with Lin Norbury, my line manager,
- 22 who was also the line manager of Carol Ballan.
- 23 $\,$ Q. Did you give a recommendation about what should
- 24 be done after she had been acquitted of all
- 25 charges?

- A. I have heard that that was the case, sir, yes.
- 2 Q. Okay. I'd like to go to paragraph 14 of her
- 3 witness statement, it's at page 14 of that
 - statement I'm looking at paragraph 68, and this
- 5 what Mrs Palmer says she did immediately after
- 6 being acquitted:
- 7 "I called Alan Lusher the day that the
- 8 verdict was handed down and told him that I was
- 9 found not guilty. He was really pleased with
- this. However, I had been through months ofhell, and even though I was proved innocent the
- 12 Post Office took away my job, my income, my
- 13 business and my future."
- So the questions I have for you are these:
- 15 were you happy that Mrs Palmer was acquitted?
- 16 A. Yes, sir, I was.
- 17 Q. Do you remember that phone call when she rang
- 18 you to tell you?
- 19 A. Yes, I do recall.
- 20 Q. Given that, did you escalate Ms Palmer's
- 21 position with Post Office after her acquittal to
- see what could be done about reinstating her
- 23 after she had been acquitted of any wrongdoing?
- 24 A. Did I escalate?
- 25 **Q.** Yes.

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- 1 A. The criminal case had been put forward, been
- 2 challenged in court, clearly found not guilty,
- 3 but the contract had already been terminated at
- 4 that stage.
- 5 Q. We're not entirely clear whether you were her
- 6 Contract Manager or not. It does appear that
- 7 you were. Wasn't it part of your job as
- 8 a Contract Manager to intervene when the Post
- 9 Office got it wrong? Shouldn't you advocate for
- 10 someone who had been wrongly prosecuted and
- 11 found not guilty?
- 12 A. The Investigation Team would be at least as
- responsible to admit that they'd got it wrong,
- 14 if that was the case.

16

- 15 Q. I appreciate what they may or may not have done
 - but I'm talking about you, as her Contract
- 17 Manager. You know, a manager is not all about
- 18 negative, a manager is also about positive --
- 19 **A.** Yeah, of course. We're dealing with 2006 and
- 20 I don't recall the specific conversations around
- this part. I mean, there are elements of the
- case -- you know, I was asked to deal with another case with Ms Palmer, so I've been
- 24 familiarised with the case over the recent
- 25 years. But I don't recall specific detail from

of

1		2006.
2	Q.	I want to ask you one further question on that
3		because you have said you remember the name
4		the person who you raised it with it, so you do
5		remember Ms Palmer being acquitted. You do
6		remember raising it with your line manager.

7 A. Yeah, yeah.

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- 8 Q. Did you advocate for Ms Palmer? Did you suggest 9 she should be reinstated?
- 10 A. I wouldn't have suggested that she be reinstated. 11
- Well, Ms Palmer was acquitted of all charges 12 Q. 13 bought against her by the Post Office and yet 14 she lost her livelihood, her home and her 15 reputation. Is there anything you'd like to say to her today? 16
- 17 A. I'm very, very sorry that things have panned out 18 how they have for Ms Palmer. I certainly 19 remember her being a particularly pleasant 20 person, easy to deal with and I also remember 21 thinking specifically that the interview which 22 we referred to, had that been an application 23 interview, she would have been a very good 24 candidate to be a subpostmistress, and that's

the truth, sir. I'm very sad for the way things

1 What I'd like to do is just look at the bottom 2 of page 33 and going into page 34. So just 3 pausing there, this the bottom of page 33, and 4 this is about sub post office branch behaviour 5 in relation to what the report terms 6 non-conformance, and we can see that there's 7 a breakdown of various different types of sub 8 post offices and the percentage of them which 9 fail audits.

> So we can see there that offices with no DVLA applications failed 23 per cent of the time, which is relatively high but, if we go all the way down to the bottom where they have no additional services, no ATM, no Camelot, no DVLA, no automated payments, et cetera, there's just a 1 per cent failure rate; do you see that?

- A. Yes. It would be helpful if we could decide 17 what a failed audit means. 18
- Q. Well, it says here at the top: 19

20 "SPMR failure rates appear to be very much 21 determined by which services they do not offer. 22 Removing the ATM reduces the risk of SPMR being 23 suspended, as does the presence of Lottery 24 tickets ..."

25 So I think what it's referring to is when 115

1 have turned out for you.

MR ENRIGHT: Thank you very much, Mr Lusher.

SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Who else wants to ask Mr Lusher 3

4 questions?

6

MR STEVENS: Ms Page from Hodge Jones & Allen. 5

Questioned by MS PAGE

7 MS PAGE: Thank you, sir.

8 Mr Lusher, I ask questions on behalf of another group of subpostmasters and there's just 9 10 one document that I'd like to take you to. It

11 is POL00029677. While it's coming up,

Mr Lusher, it is a -- well, here it is. It's 12

13 the Detica NetReveal review of "Fraud and

14 Non-conformance in the Post Office". This took

15 place on 1 October 2013. Did you hear anything

16 about that or know anything about that?

17 A. I've read this report and I can't be sure.

18 I believe I was invited to give information to

19 one of the researchers before the report was

20

21 Q. You didn't read it at the time, though, or did 22

23 A. Oh no, this wouldn't have been presented to my level. This would have been for board level, 24

25 I quess.

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1 an audit leads to suspension.

2 A. Okay.

3 Q. Does that make sense?

4 Yes, it does, yeah.

5 Q. We then go over the page and it talks about 6 multiple sub office behaviour, and what it says 7

8 "Multiple sub post offices are by far the 9 weakest performers in terms of conformance. 10 Once again, the absence of the ATM appears to 11 reduce the risk, however, the failure rate is still considerably above the average, which is 12 about 14%." 13

14 Then it says that there's, in the --

15 A. Ah --

Q. Sorry. 16

17 A. May I just interrupt?

18 Q. Certainly.

A. Sorry to interrupt, but the title of this 19

20 paragraph is "Multiple sub post office

behaviour" and multiple subpostmasters, to me, 21

22 means the branch is operated by the Co-op or One

23 Stop.

24 Q. Exactly.

25 A. But the cluster name is MSPO 3 and that's

1 a modified sub post office contract and I wonder 2 whether we could just clarify whether we're 3 referring to the post offices under the modified contract or multiple sub post offices. 4 5 In the context of the report it's pretty clear 6 they're talking about multiples, which is really 7 why I draw it to your attention because it is 8 one of the areas where you ended up doing a lot 9 of work, isn't it? 10 A. Indeed, yes. Q. We can see that because below there's also 11 12 a reference to chain franchise behaviour and so 13 that's a different form again, isn't it, where 14 you have chain franchise; is that right? A. Yes, that's something different. 15 16 Q. So just to return back to the paragraph dealing 17 with multiples, we can see that there's a description of "High stock discrepancy, Unpaid 18 19 cheque [transactions]", and that's, I think, 20 a type of failure and we see that 50 per cent of 21 the multiples are failing in that regard. 22 Then when we have multiples which do 23 everything, 36 per cent are failing; and then 24 when we have no ATM, 21 per cent are failing; 25 all of which are higher than the failure rates 117 1 A. Yes, I'd say that's the case. But by the 2 operators themselves, the multiple partners, 3 then they dealt with matters in their own way. 4 Q. Well, yes, they did, and what it looks like is 5 that they didn't deal with it in a way that

6 produced the same levels of conformance that 7 subpostmasters produced? 8 A. From these figures, it would seem that what you 9 say is correct. 10 Q. So what we perhaps might draw from this is a culture in the Post Office which took 11 advantage of a power imbalance between the Post 12 13 Office and the subpostmaster, in comparison to 14 a more bilateral less imbalanced relationship 15 between the Post Office and chains like the 16 Co-op. 17 A. I accept that the -- because of the figures in 18 front of me, the effect of action taken by the 19 multiple partners was less effective, can't be 20 disputed because of the figures you present or 21 the figures that are presented in this report. 22 But, in terms of favouritism or a different 23 approach from the Post Office, the mechanisms of 24 the approach were different, as I explained, but

not a matter of favouritism, I wouldn't have

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1 that we saw with reference to single 2 subpostmasters. 3 Were you aware that multiples were much more 4 prone to non-conformance and failure of audits 5 than single subpostmasters? 6 A. No, I wasn't aware. Multiple sub post offices, 7 if there was an audit discrepancy, then with 8 an independent subpostmaster, we follow the 9 procedure which we have discussed at length 10 today of suspension and interviews and 11 terminations, and so on. But with the multiple 12 partners, then they themselves would deal 13 internally with issues at branch, so they may 14 choose to terminate the employment contract of 15 their manager, for example, and replace them 16 with somebody else, or come to whatever 17 arrangement they chose. So that the issue 18 wouldn't be so onerous on the Contract Adviser 19 to deal with. 20 Q. No. It appears, doesn't it, from what Detica 21 NetReveal have found, is that multiples were 22 given really rather more latitude than single 23 subpostmasters in terms of non-conformance? 24 A. By the Post Office. 25 Yes?

1 said.

2 Q. Can I just ask, very briefly, one more thing. 3 That document can come down. This is just 4 a question that arises from the document you've 5 seen already, on a different subject, the emails 6 about the Post Office at Rivenhall and the 7 exchange that you had with Mr Winn, who informed 8 you that Fujitsu had the ability to impact on branch records via the message store. Were you 9 10 aware that that email exchange became a point of 11 focus during the Second Sight investigation? A. I haven't followed the investigation closely. 12 Q. Did anyone talk to you about it during the 13

118

14 Second Sight investigation?

15 A. No.

19

MS PAGE: Thank you. Those are my questions. 16

17 Questioned by SIR WYN WILLIAMS

SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Thank you, Ms Page. 18

I do have a few questions to ask you,

20 Mr Lusher.

21 Could we have Mr Lusher's witness statement 22 on the screen at paragraph 66, just so we can 23 look at the contractual provision again.

24 Paragraph 66 is on page 19. If you scroll up,

25 there we are, that's fine.

1	You've very properly set out in paragraph 66	1	subpostmaster responsible for this loss? There
2	that your understanding is summed up by the	2	might be two ways of looking at that: (1)
3	contractual provision which you then cite, yes?	3	strictly in accordance with the contract; or (2)
4	A. Yes, sir.	4	in accordance with what some policy documents
5	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Mr Stevens showed you a number of	5	might describe as the responsibility for loss.
6	documents or at least some documents don't	6	So two questions. First of all, when you were
7	let's exaggerate it which tended to suggest	7	a Contract Adviser, did you address that issue?
8	that the subpostmaster was responsible for all	8	A. It's difficult to remember any specific
9	losses, full stop, so to speak, and so there was	9	examples, sir, but my intention would always be
10	a difference between the strict contractual	10	to be as fair and as just as possible with
11	provision and some of the documents produced by	11	a subpostmaster. It was rare, in the
12	the Post Office, yes?	12	circumstance that you referred to, an audit
13	A. Yes, that's quite true, sir.	13	taking place, it was rare to come across a loss
14	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Right. Now, what I want to ask	14	which wasn't caused by carelessness, negligence
15	you about is your knowledge of what happened in	15	or error, or by an assistant. The only examples
16	practice. Can I take it and we'll pick up	16	I can usually I could usually remember would
17	the train, so to speak, when the Auditor has	17	be in terms of robbery and burglary.
18	reported to the Contract Adviser that there's	18	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Yeah, I understand that, but what
19	a loss showing at a particular branch, all	19	I'm trying to get at is: were you applying
20	right?	20	a test, which, in effect, was the postmaster is
21	A. Mm-hm.	21	responsible for all losses or were you applying
22	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: So a decision has to be made by	22	a test which was that he was responsible for
23	the Contract Adviser as to suspension or not,	23	losses if he was careless, negligent or in
24	and I take it that the Contract Adviser would be	24	error?
25	asking himself the question: is the 121	25	A. The second is definitely the case, sir. I would 122
1	refer to the contract: carelessness, negligence,	1	there is a loss and now you're deciding whether
2	or error.	2	to suspend or not.
3	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: So you personally would always go	3	A. Okay.
4	on the contractual basis? Is that what you're	4	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: My understanding is this all
5	telling me?	5	happens very quickly on the same day,
6	A. Yes, sir, it is.	6	usually. So there hasn't been an investigation;
7	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Right. Now, the other question	7	there's simply been an audit. So in your mind,
8	I want to ask you in relation to that is, in	8	if you can try and think back and be as
9	your mind, was it for the Post Office to prove	9	objective as possible, to repeat, were you
10	that he was careless, negligent or in error, or	10	thinking to yourself "Well, the Post Office has
11	was it for the subpostmaster to prove that he	11	got to prove that he was careless, negligent or
12	wasn't?	12	in error", or were you thinking, "It's for him
13	A. The Post Office would go some way to investigate	13	to establish that in any subsequent
14	the situation, so that the Contract Adviser	14	investigation?" (Audio disruption) I'm
15	me myself, sir would be confident, to some	15	sorry, in any subsequent investigation?
16	degree at least that there was carelessness,	16	A. Yes. When the auditor would phone through with
17	negligence or error. The case would then be	17	the information that a loss had been discovered,
18	rest to the subpostmaster for him to prove	18	then that loss would be taken as a true
19	otherwise. If the investigation revealed that	19	situation of accounts.
20	there was the loss was not caused through	20	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Yes.
21	carelessness, negligence or error, then there	21	A. And a suspension would, you know could follow
22	would be a reinstatement.	22	at that stage.
23	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Yes, but we haven't got to that	23	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Right.
0.4	point yet because I'm talking about the	24	A. And, thereafter, that's where I described the
24	. ,	25	

1	subpostmaster, often with a friend from the	speak to the subpostmaster to establish whether
2	Federation, and the Contract Adviser getting	2 there was an immediate response to that
3	together to establish facts.	3 question.
4	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Yes, but so that I understand the	4 SIR WYN WILLIAMS: So are you saying that you would
5	nature of that subsequent investigation, you	5 speak to the subpostmaster, if you could, on the
6	would be provided with what? That's not really	6 day of the audit
7	helpful to you.	7 A. Yes.
8	A. Well	8 SIR WYN WILLIAMS: to get an explanation and
9	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: You, first of all, get what sort	9 then, subsequently, he having been suspended,
10	of documentation relating to the loss as found	there then will be what I'll call a secondary
11	by the Auditor?	process, in which you're deciding, in effect,
12	A. Certainly, the audit report would be a key part	whether to lift the suspension or terminate the
13	of the documentation received and then there may	contract and, at that stage, he would have
14	be subsequent enquiries made to establish, for	another opportunity to give his version of what
15	example, were accounting documents relevant in	he thinks had occurred?
16	the particular case, training records and I'm	16 A. Yes, that's quite right, sir. The initial
17	just trying to think any other information	17 questions would be over the phone at the time of
18	that was available from the office records at	18 the audit and the secondary investigation you
19	the time?	referred to would be after there'd been time to
20	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Right, but am I correct in	gather together documents, information, and so
21	thinking that the first time you get the	21 on.
22	subpostmaster's full explanation of why he	22 SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Right. So at that secondary
23	thinks that a loss has occurred is at the	investigation let me ask you the same
24	interview that you've described occurring?	question that I asked you in relation to the day
25	A. At the time of the audit, I would always want to 125	of the audit. At that secondary or at that 126
1	meeting or following that meeting, when you were	INDEX
2	making a decision, were you saying to yourself	ALAN KENNETH LUSHER (affirmed) 1
3	"It's for the Post Office to demonstrate that	
4	this postmaster had been careless, negligent or	Questioned by MR STEVENS 1
5	in error", or were you saying to yourself, "He's	
6	got to demonstrate that he hadn't been careless,	Questioned by MR ENRIGHT 107
7	negligent or in error"?	
8	A. The second, sir. The subpostmaster would be	Questioned by MS PAGE 114
9	required to come up with evidence that he hadn't	
10	been careless, negligent or in error.	Questioned by SIR WYN WILLIAMS 120
11	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Thank you. Yes, that's very	
12	helpful. Thanks very much.	
13	Sorry for prolonging your stay in the	
14	witness box but thank you for making your	
15	witness statement and thank you for giving	
16	evidence before me today.	
17	THE WITNESS: Thank you very much, sir.	
18	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: So Mr Stevens, we recommence	
19	tomorrow morning at 10.00, yes?	
20	MR STEVENS: Yes, for Alison Bolsover.	
21	SIR WYN WILLIAMS: Thank you very much.	
22	MR STEVENS: Thank you.	
23	(4.22 pm)	
24	(The hearing adjourned until 10.00 am	
25	the following day)	
	127	128

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